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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

JULY 1957

VOLUME XXXII NUMBER 7

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

✓ R330. 971

C1554c

v. 32 1957 pT. 2

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1957

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*Published by Authority
of the Honourable Gordon Churchill
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.

2101-501-77

CANADA'S CHANGING ENERGY PATTERN

PART I - The Supply and Distribution of Individual Commodities in 1952

This is the first of three articles on the supply and distribution of energy in Canada, based on a new method that has been developed for the presentation of the statistics in this field. The year 1952 was chosen because it is the last year for which a complete study is available. All data in this article are given in terms of weight, volume or kilowatt hours. The second article will present many of the 1952 data in terms of a common unit of measurement, the British thermal unit. On this basis, it is possible to assess the relative importance of the different commodities which make up Canada's energy pattern. The final article will take several of the leading concepts covered by the first two articles, and will show the changes over time, from 1926 where possible, up to the latest date for which figures can be computed. Statistics presented in the second and third articles will fit into the framework of the main table presented here for the year 1952.

The table on pages II and III shows the supply and distribution of energy in Canada in 1952, and a brief description of it is given in the following paragraphs. Full details on the way in which the table was built up, together with a detailed explanation of the concepts used, are contained in Reference Paper Number 69 "Energy Sources in Canada; Commodity Accounts for 1948 and 1952". Available data for earlier years are given in Reference Paper Number 74, "Energy Sources in Canada; Commodity Statements for 1926, 1929, 1933 and 1939".

The Method of Approach

For the purpose of this study, the fuels used in Canada were broken into commodity groups as finely as the available data permitted. Each commodity group has a column in the consolidated table, as does electricity. For 1952, it was not possible to break out the electricity completely between that generated by water and that generated by thermal plants, although such a breakdown would be preferable. Reference Paper Number 69 gives (page 15) sufficient information for an estimate to be made with reasonable accuracy for most economic purposes.

For each commodity group, a series of data are given, which demonstrate where the available supply came from, and how it was used. The available supply in Canada is taken to be the amount produced within the country plus the excess of imports over exports (net imports) plus the net amount withdrawn from stocks during the year. In cases where stocks were built up during the year, the change in stocks is given as a negative quantity.

The use of net imports is satisfactory for an aggregative approach, but more detail is needed, of course, to give the full picture of the impact of international trade on the Canadian energy pattern. For 1952, when exports of fuel were comparatively unimportant, the use of net imports does not obscure a broad view of the international aspect. However, it could be less satisfactory for a year in which there were heavy imports and exports of the same commodity. In 1956, for instance, a statement of net imports of crude petroleum might be somewhat misleading, because in that year there were heavy exports from western Canada, simultaneously with heavy imports to eastern Canada. A similar table for 1956 might, therefore, need to be presented somewhat differently.

Having worked out the available supply, the next step was to account for its use. The total accounted for is given as line 6 of the table. Line 5, use unaccounted for, is a balancing item obtained by subtracting the use accounted for from the available supply.

To some extent, waste can be accounted for. Measured waste is stated on line 7, and the deduction of it from use accounted for leaves use accounted for net of waste, on line 8.

Because one purpose of this study was to determine the net use of energy, it was necessary to break out separately the amounts of fuel and electricity used in the process of producing other units of fuel and electricity. Lines 9 to 17 give information about these. Deduction of the amounts used within the energy-producing sector gives, at line 18, the amount used outside the energy-producing sector, as far as this was measured. The next step is to deduct the amount of fuel commodities used as raw materials. Finally, line 20 shows the total amount of fuel or electricity used to supply energy outside the energy-producing sector. Lines 21 to 27 break this total down between the more important categories of end use.

The statistical gap - One advantage of the consolidated table is that it provides a check on the cover of the statistical system, and to some extent on its quality. The total for supply available in Canada should theoretically be the same as that for use accounted for, including waste. Under the conditions of actual measurement, there is a difference, usually in the form of a shortfall of measured distribution below the apparent supply. For all the commodities covered, this supply figure can be

Supply and Distribution of Fuel and Electricity in Canada, 1952

No.		Coal (excluding briquettes)	Coal briquettes	Crude petroleum	Natural gas
		(tons)	(tons)	(thousands of imperial gallons)	(thousands of cubic feet)
1	Production in Canada	17,579,002	711,093	2,163,602	105,364,486 ²
2	Net imports	24,040,264	155,343	2,869,935	-2,163,607
3	Net decrease in measured stocks	-227,557	-8,532	-114,677	-3,536,353
4	Apparent supply available in Canada	41,391,709	857,904	4,918,860	99,664,526
5	Use unaccounted for	1,139,193	51,767	21,844	-329,290
6	Use accounted for in Canada including waste	40,252,516	806,137	4,897,016	99,993,816
7	Waste accounted for	550,506	—	1,520	16,678,023
8	Use accounted for in Canada, net of waste	39,702,010	806,137	4,895,496	83,315,793
9	Use accounted for in manufacture of fuel or electricity	7,831,248	—	4,885,440	15,708,444
10	(1) coal mining	435,696	—	—	—
11	(2) coal briquette plants at mines	626,606	—	—	—
12	(3) natural gas	—	—	—	—
13	(4) crude oil	—	—	499	3,249,687 ³
14	(5) coke and gas	5,459,354	—	—	—
15	(6) petroleum refining	—	—	4,884,941	7,693,301
16	(7) central electric stations	1,307,602	—	—	4,765,456
17	(8) other	—	—	—	—
18	Measured portion of use outside the energy-producing sector	31,870,762	806,137	10,056	67,607,349
19	Measured portion of use as raw materials	165,729	—	—	— ⁴
20	Measured portion of use as fuel or electricity outside the energy-producing sector	31,705,033	806,137	10,056	67,607,349
21	(1) households	11,019,705	291,407	—	28,392,449
22	(2) commercial	—	—	—	14,935,855
23	(3) manufacturing	10,064,464	— ¹	—	22,677,481 ⁴
24	(4) mining	10,620,864	514,730	10,056	1,347,876
25	(5) transportation	—	—	—	126,500 ⁵
26	(6) other	—	—	—	127,188 ⁶
27	(7) non-assignable	—	—	—	—

1. Some industrial use may have been recorded as bituminous coal.
2. Includes waste gas.
3. Includes lease fuel, in Alberta.
4. Use as raw material is included with consumption by manufacturing and mining.
5. Used by private well owners in Ontario.
6. Miscellaneous sales by distributors.

Supply and Distribution of Fuel and Electricity in Canada, 1952

Coke (except petroleum and pitch coke)	Petroleum coke	Manufactured gas ⁷	Liquefied petroleum gases	Gasoline and naphtha	Other petroleum fuels	Fuelwood and wood waste usable as fuel	Electricity	No
(tons)	(tons)	(thousands of cubic feet)	(thousands of imperial gallons)	(thousands of imperial gallons)	(thousands of imperial gallons)	(cords)	(thousands of kilowatt hours)	
4,056,655	203,388	98,297,792	37,449	2,073,188	2,294,472	6,104,104	66,100,534	1
235,314	229,622	—	37,694	201,025	792,950	-14,857	-2,473,225	2
-794	19,100	—	-197	35,729	-82,238	—	—	3
4,291,175	452,110	98,297,792	74,946	2,309,942	3,005,184	6,089,247	63,627,309	4
108,614	29,870	2,568,604	61,108	-50,244	165,035	5,723,834	1,909,808	5
4,182,561	422,240	95,729,188	13,838	2,360,186	2,840,149	365,413	61,717,501	6
—	—	—	—	45,759	—	—	—	7
4,182,561	422,240	95,729,188	13,838	2,314,427	2,840,149	365,413	61,717,501	8
330,980	52,638	34,579,023	13,438	908	228,547	—	621,076	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	292,696	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,583	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,605	13
330,980	—	15,116,728	13,333	—	20,764	—	62,514	14
—	52,638	19,462,295	105	898	171,832	—	248,678	15
—	—	—	—	10	35,344	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	607	—	—	17
3,851,581	369,602	61,150,165	400	2,313,519	2,611,602	365,413	61,096,425 ⁸	18
2,790,415	366,212	—	—	12,073	2,025	364,455	—	19
1,061,166	3,390	61,150,165	400	2,301,446	2,609,577	958	61,096,425	20
—	—	16,417,482	—	—	—	—	8,741,182	21
428,315	3,390	6,109,610	—	—	1,220,237	—	3,489,248	22
632,851	—	38,081,994	—	—	622,108	—	38,550,813 ⁹	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,632,464 ⁹	24
—	—	43,987	400	2,122,397	741,673	958	6,466,778 ⁹	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,144,363 ¹⁰	26
—	—	497,092	—	179,049	25,559	—	71,577 ¹¹	27

7. Excludes blast furnace gas.

8. Includes thermal electricity generated by manufactures and mines for own use.

9. Includes line losses.

10. Street lighting and municipal power.

11. Free service.

assumed to be reasonably reliable. Information on the change in inventories is sometimes incomplete, but this item is probably never more than a small part of the total supply. The statistical gap is therefore best measured as the percentage by which the measured portion of consumption falls short of the apparent available supply. The table below shows this statistical gap, ranking the commodities according to the size of the gap, irrespective of sign.

Energy Account, 1952

Per cent by which measured portion of distribution fell short of apparent available supply.

Natural gas	0.33
Crude petroleum	0.4
Gasoline and naphtha	- 2.2
Coke (other than petroleum or pitch coke)	2.5
Manufactured gas	2.6
Coal (excluding briquettes)	2.8
Electricity	3.0
Other petroleum fuels	4.7
Coal briquettes	6.0
Petroleum coke	6.6
Liquefied petroleum gases	81.5
Fuelwood	94.0

The first point which springs to mind is that the degree of cover was quite high in 1952, 93.4 per cent or more of the supply being accounted for on the distribution side for ten of the commodity groups, including all the major ones. Most of the fuelwood unaccounted for was used by households for heating or cooking. Studies have shown that there was a considerable increase in cover for most fuels between 1939 and 1948. This was due to wartime controls and the consequent need for additional information.

The Supply and Distribution of Individual Commodities

The consolidated table shows a varying pattern of supply and distribution for the different sources of energy. An outline of the main features for each commodity group is given below.

Coal (excluding briquettes) - It is clear from the table that Canada was dependent on imports for the greater part of her coal supply in 1952. In fact, she produced only 42.5 per cent of her domestic requirements. Production was concentrated in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick in the east, and in Saskatchewan, Alberta, British Columbia and the Yukon in the west. Of the 6,648,088 tons mined in the Maritimes

6,120,657 were from underground mines, and 527,431 tons from open pits, which are much easier to operate. Of the 10,930,914 tons mined in the West, 5,889,286 tons were from underground mines, and 5,041,628 tons from open pits. Central Canada produced no coal, and because of the long distances between it and the Canadian mines, it met its requirements from more readily accessible sources in the United States. The waste accounted for in the coal industry consisted of material dumped at the mines as being sub-standard. Most of this is a carbonaceous type of shale mixed with the coal hauled out of pits. Of the use accounted for, 19.7 per cent occurred within the energy-producing sector. Most of this was in coke and gas plants, mainly for the production of coke. Canada's iron and steel industry consumes large quantities of coke in its blast furnaces and to some extent in its steel furnaces. These furnaces together consumed the equivalent of about 7 tons of coal for every 10 tons of iron ore. About 1.3 million tons of coal were used by central electric stations.

Use of coal otherwise than for producing fuel or electricity was fairly evenly divided between three groups: household and commercial users which require coal mainly for space heating, manufacturers and mines which use it both for space heating and for power, and the transportation industry which uses it mainly for power.

Coal briquettes afford a convenient means of using the dust and small pieces which always occur when coal is mined. They do not form a major part of the energy picture. In 1952, they were used mainly by the railroads.

Crude petroleum - Crude petroleum was another major energy source for which Canada was heavily dependent on imports in 1952, when domestic production made up 44.0 per cent of the available supply. This was a considerable increase over the period before the Alberta oilfields were major producers. In 1939, for instance, Canadian sources supplied 17.0 per cent of domestic crude oil requirements; in 1948, the comparable figure was 13.7 per cent.

In 1952, the refineries of the Maritimes and of Quebec imported all their requirements of crude oil, because of their distance from the oilfields of the Canadian west. Ontario refineries met 59.5 per cent of their requirements from Canadian sources, from which a pipeline had been laid eastwards. The refineries of the Prairies and the Northwest Territories obtained almost all their crude oil from domestic wells. In British Columbia, 93.6 per cent of refinery requirements were imported by sea. Exports in 1952 were small, being about 1 per cent of available domestic supply. Almost all the crude petroleum used in Canada went into the refineries. A very small amount was used in pipeline operations.

Natural gas - Canada met her own requirements of natural gas in 1952, and had net exports of this commodity. The energy-producing sector itself used up 15.8 per cent of the natural gas produced. A slightly larger amount, 16.7 per cent, was wasted at the gas fields. Of the use outside the energy-producing sector, households were the major consumer, followed by manufacturing and mining establishments, and by commercial establishments. A certain amount of natural gas was used as a raw material, but the amount cannot be disclosed, because of the need to keep the activities of individual firms confidential.

Coke (except petroleum and pitch coke) - Canadian plants turned out 94.5 per cent of the Canadian supply of coke in 1952. Of this supply, 7.7 per cent was used by coke and gas plants. Blast furnaces consumed 2,493,903 tons, or well over half the available supply. When other uses as raw materials are taken into account, 2,790,415 tons, or 65.0 per cent of the available supply, were used as raw materials. Net use as energy, mainly by manufacturers and mines, accounted for less than a quarter of the available supply.

Gasoline and Naphtha - Naphtha was included with gasoline because they cannot be separated in certain trade statistics, but the data relate almost entirely to gasoline. Canadian refineries provided 89.8 per cent of the available supply of this important fuel. Owing to some discrepancy in the statistical system, use accounted for was greater than the apparent available supply. Almost all of this commodity was used outside the energy-producing sector. Most of it was for transportation, mainly for road transport.

Other petroleum fuels - A smaller proportion, 76.3 per cent, of the supply of other petroleum fuels was made up from domestic sources. Use within the energy-producing sector took up 7.6 per cent of available supply, petroleum refineries being the heaviest users here. Of the amount used as fuel outside the energy-producing sector, household and commercial users consumed most. Their use was primarily for space heating, and accounted for about two fifths of total consumption. The transportation sector, using petroleum fuels as a source of power, was responsible for almost a quarter of all use. Manufacturers and

mines, which used the oil partly for heating and partly for power, accounted for just over one fifth of the amount consumed.

Fuelwood - Fuelwood was supplied entirely from domestic sources. Data on its use are scanty, but it is known that about 6 per cent went as raw materials. It is probable that most of the remainder was used for domestic heating and cooking, although it is known that quantities of wood waste are burnt by manufacturers.

Electricity - Canada met her own requirements of electricity, and was a net exporter on a limited scale. Of the 66.1 billion kilowatt hours generated, at least 57.0 billion were generated by water power, and 2.4 billion by thermal plants. About 96.0 per cent of electricity was used outside the energy-producing sector, manufacturers using 60.6 per cent of the available supply. Most of this would be used for light and power, although substantial quantities of off-peak power were used for heating purposes by the pulp and paper industry, and large quantities were also used for industrial processes of which the use of electricity is an integral part, such as electroplating and certain stages of aluminum production. Household and commercial users accounted for about 19.2 per cent of the available supply. This use was probably mainly for lighting, cooking, and the operation of appliances. When electricity is transmitted over power lines, some of it is used up in overcoming resistance. Such line losses have been included in use for transportation, which absorbed about 10.2 per cent of the supply.

Other fuels - Petroleum coke was not a major source of energy. It was mainly used as a raw material, by manufacturing industry. The entire supply of manufactured gas was produced in Canada. Of this, 35.2 per cent was used by the coke and gas plants or the petroleum refineries which produced it. Manufacturers and mines were the other major users of manufactured gas, followed by households. Half the supply of liquefied petroleum gases was made up of Canadian production. Information about the disposal of this commodity is not complete, and 81.5 per cent of its use was unaccounted for. The energy-producing sector itself used 18.0 per cent of the output, petroleum refineries being responsible for nearly all of this.

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The purpose of this report is to provide a summary of the results of the study conducted by the author during the period from July 1954 to July 1955. The study was conducted in the field and the results are presented in the following sections.

The first section of the report describes the objectives of the study and the methods used to collect the data. The second section presents the results of the study, which are divided into two main parts: the first part describes the results of the field observations and the second part describes the results of the laboratory experiments. The third section discusses the significance of the results and the conclusions drawn from the study.

The results of the study show that the data collected during the field observations are in good agreement with the results of the laboratory experiments. This indicates that the methods used to collect the data are reliable and that the results of the study are valid. The conclusions drawn from the study are that the data collected during the field observations are in good agreement with the results of the laboratory experiments.

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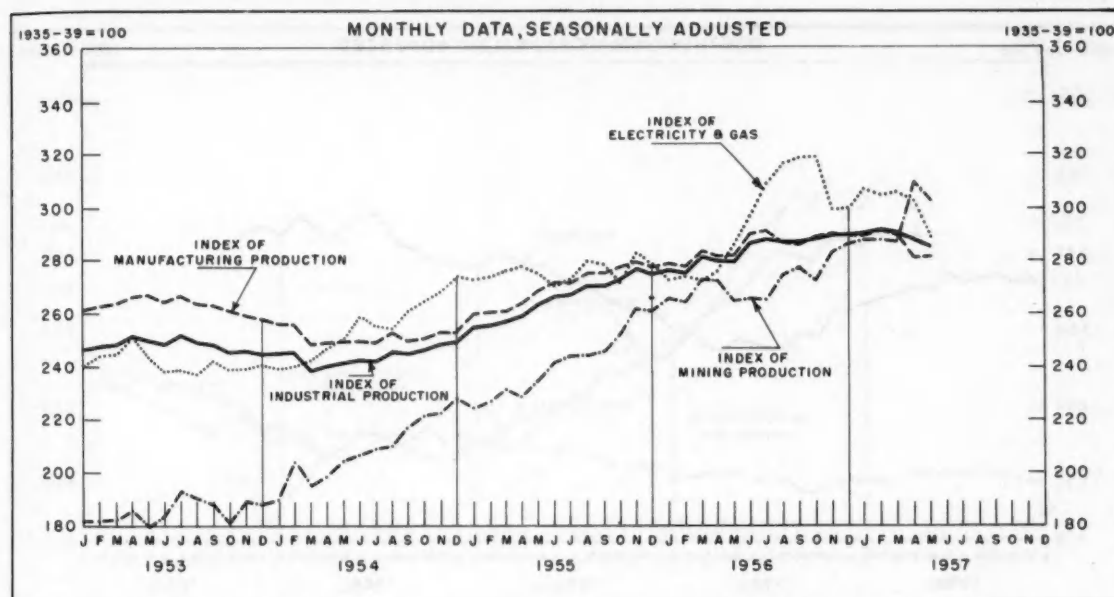
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INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production continued to decline in May. The fall in mining and power output was only partially offset by a small increase in manufacturing production.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (c)	Tobacco and Products (c)	Rubber Products (c)	Leather Products (c)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (a)	Non-farm (a)(b)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars				Volume Indexes 1935-39=100							
1955 ⁽¹⁾	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956 ⁽¹⁾	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1954 N	24,900	23,740	249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9	225.2	287.7	252.5	123.8	163.1
D			250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6					176.4
1955 J			254.7	224.2	259.7	308.1	228.7					175.3
F	25,732	24,420	255.6	226.0	260.2	308.9	229.0	231.5	294.5	278.0	130.2	178.6
M			256.9	231.3	260.7	311.2	228.4					182.8
A			259.0	228.7	263.9	316.7	230.1					185.1
M	26,624	25,176	263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3	239.2	303.3	287.9	132.5	186.6
J			266.5	241.8	271.0	327.0	236.2					194.9
J			267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5					189.6
A	27,396	25,984	270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8	244.1	300.6	296.3	138.3	194.7
S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					178.6
O			273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4					180.0
N	27,912	26,468	276.9	261.9	279.5	340.3	240.7	231.6	314.1	324.2	147.1	188.0
D			274.8	260.9	277.5	332.9	242.1					192.4
1956 J	28,726	27,150	276.3	265.9	278.9	332.8	244.5	242.9	316.8	298.3	149.9	184.0
F			275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5					182.7
M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.9					193.4
A			279.9	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1					180.4
M	29,550	27,966	279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9	244.1	318.3	316.7	144.6	178.2
J			287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					196.2
J			288.5	265.2	291.6	362.0	246.6					178.2
A	30,230	28,662	287.3	274.5	287.2	354.6	244.2	243.0	325.5	331.9	147.5	176.7
S			287.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					177.0
O			288.7	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8					173.9
N	30,960	29,256	290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0	241.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	178.8
D			290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					187.9
1957 J			291.1 ^r	291.2 ^r	289.5 ^r	354.3	248.0					177.9
F	30,910	29,522	292.0	288.4 ^r	291.5	353.7	251.8	247.7	361.4	321.2	150.3 ^r	190.4
M			290.9 ^r	287.4 ^r	290.2 ^r	346.8 ^r	254.0					186.5
A			287.6 ^r	310.4 ^r	281.0 ^r	334.4 ^r	246.9 ^r					180.3
M			285.6	303.0	281.4	333.3	248.2					

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

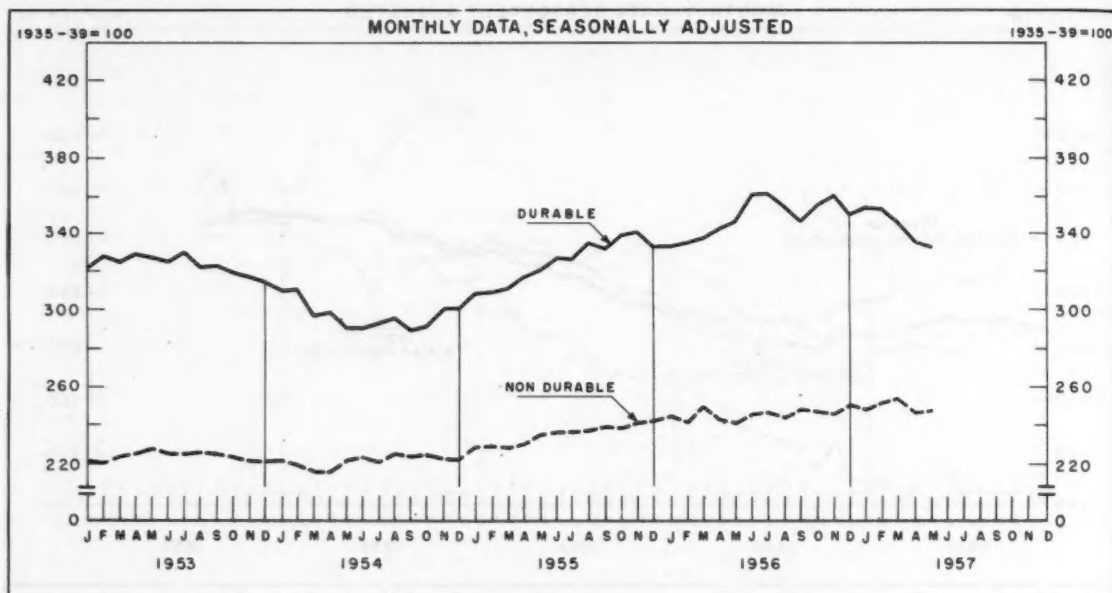
⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

farm operators from farm production.

⁽⁴⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing output declined fractionally in May as non-ferrous metal production declined and iron and steel turned up. Non-durable output increased with the advance in paper products production.



PRODUCTION—concluded

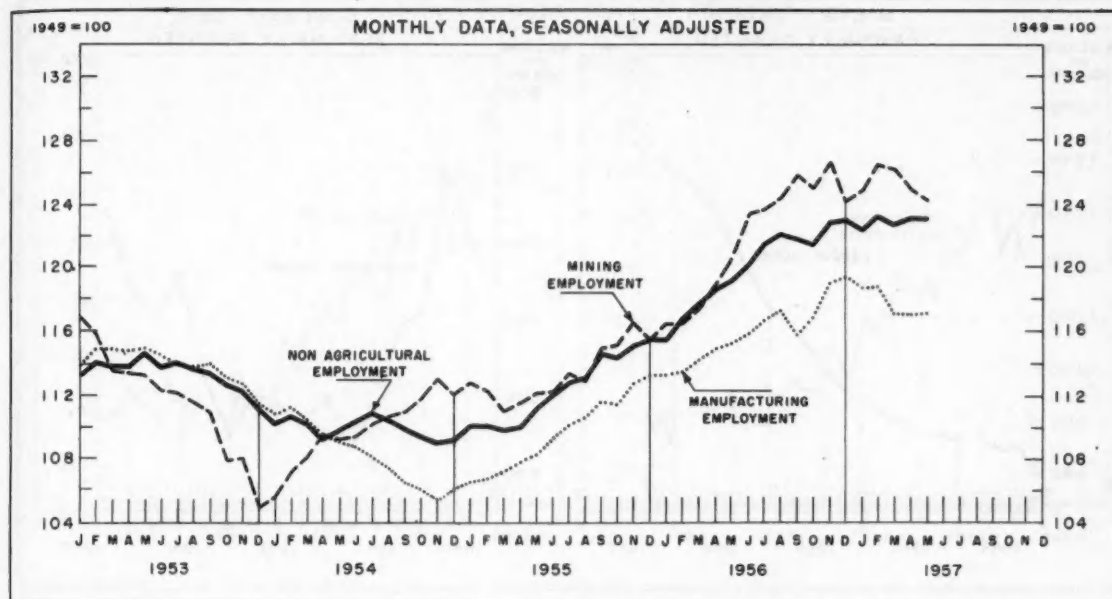
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (1)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (1)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (1)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (1)	Wood Products (1)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (1)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (1)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39 = 100												
1955 ⁽¹⁾	140.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956 ⁽¹⁾	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	293.2
1954 N	146.9	255.7	219.1	340.9	283.8	240.3	241.4	327.7	265.6	506.7	414.7	268.0
D	145.9											
1955 J	145.6	259.4	215.5	362.2	285.8	254.8	251.7	342.8	271.1	506.5	498.1	272.6
F	145.5											
M	143.9	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	260.5	345.7	270.1	511.7	512.9	273.6
A	143.1											
M	142.6	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	284.8	371.0	271.3	507.0	504.4	277.9
J	146.5											
J	144.2	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	287.3	371.0	271.2	511.5	462.6	275.0
A	151.8											
S	152.2	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	291.9	350.0	271.2	505.4	516.3	279.8
O	154.4											
N	150.3	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	304.2	328.7	255.9	517.0	500.6	272.5
D	158.8											
1956 J	160.8	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	313.6	332.9	276.4	578.5	537.8	271.8
F	158.7											
M	152.6	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	313.6	351.8	306.9	557.6	500.6	272.8
A	155.2											
M	155.2	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	325.4	352.3	303.5	565.5	526.7	272.5
J	155.3											
J	153.6	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	316.0	374.7	298.0	565.7	478.4	276.3
A	156.7											
S	153.2	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	330.2	371.1	303.5	573.9	534.8	286.3
O	155.5											
N	158.0	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	326.7	380.9	298.0	590.6	520.3	307.2
D	155.9											
1957 J	160.0	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	338.5	390.6	298.0	514.9	478.4	305.0
F	155.1											
M	153.5	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	322.3	430.8	298.0	523.4	478.4	305.2
A	152.8											
M	148.2	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	315.9	347.7	298.0	520.2	478.4	302.5
	148.2											

⁽¹⁾Average of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

The seasonally adjusted industrial composite employment index showed little change in May. Manufacturing remained level while both mining and construction employment declined.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽¹⁾	Mining ⁽³⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables	Total ⁽³⁾			Non-Agricultural ⁽³⁾	
1949 = 100									
Thousands									
1955 ⁽¹⁾	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734	
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,706	4,926	
1954	N	109.0	105.4	109.6	101.1	111.2	113.1	5,476	4,558
	D	109.2	106.0	109.3	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955	J	110.1	106.5	111.4	101.5	113.8	112.9		
	F	110.1	106.7	112.2	101.3	113.5	112.3	5,507	4,674
	M	109.9	107.3	113.6	101.1	113.0	111.0		
	A	110.0	107.9	114.3	101.5	113.2	111.6		
	M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	5,554	4,688
	J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
	J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
	A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,604	4,780
	S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
	O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
1956	N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,620	4,817
	D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
	J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
	F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,642	4,880
	M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
	A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
	M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,870
	J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
	J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
	A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,753	4,948
1957	S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
	O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
	N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,806	5,036
	D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
	J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
	F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	145.7	126.4	5,807	5,051
	M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0 ^a	126.3		
	A	123.3 ^a	117.1 ^a	126.3 ^a	107.9 ^a	158.0 ^a	125.0 ^a		
	M	123.2	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.6	124.3	5,899	5,136

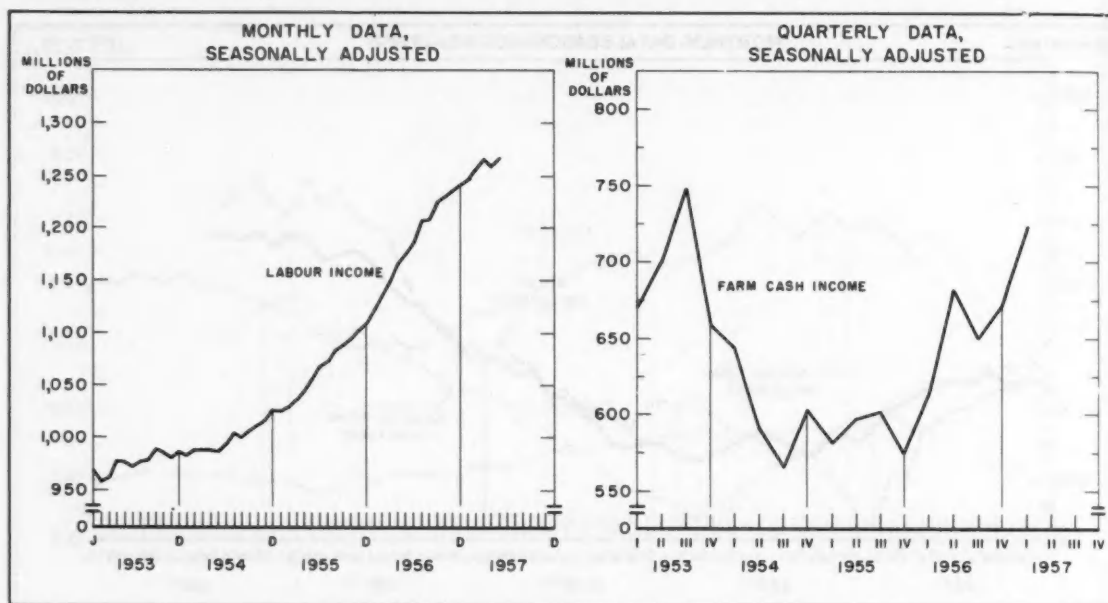
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income turned up in May due mainly to a recovery in income in service industries. Farm cash income was up in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

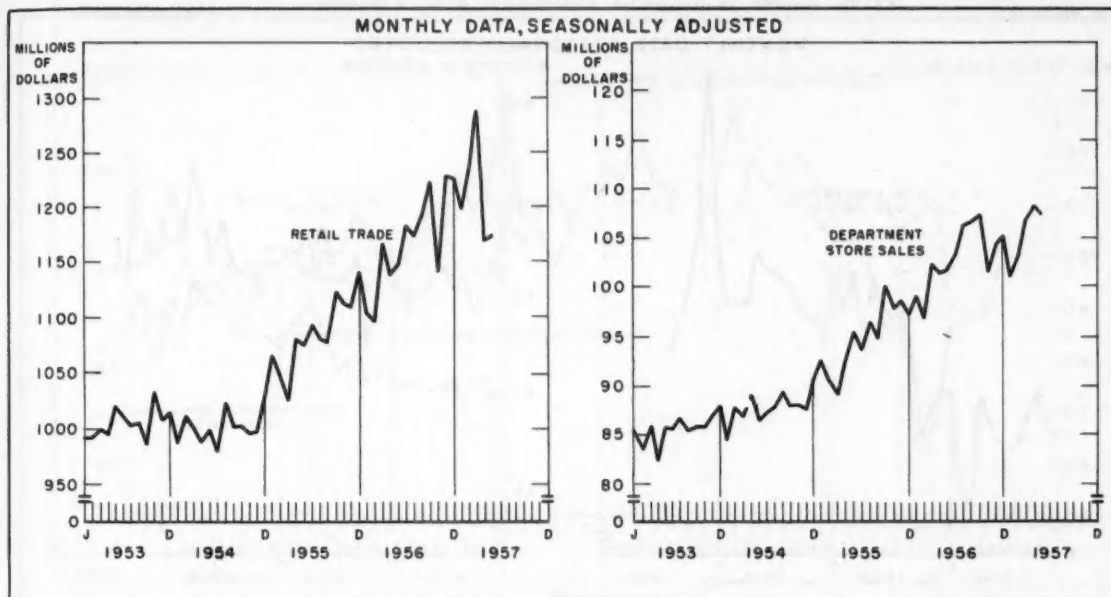
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽¹⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Construction ⁽³⁾									
Thousands								Million dollars		
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,752	400	4,237	179	311	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1954 N	4,330	343	3,822	252	384	40.9	41.3	40.4	1,016	603
D			245	379	40.7	41.0	40.4	1,026		
1955 J			253	389	41.5	41.8	41.1	1,025		
F	4,401	364	3,886	250	394	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,029	581
M			263	399	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,036		
A			238	380	40.8	41.0	40.5	1,044		
M	4,482	359	3,963	236	354	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,056	597
J			224	341	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,068		
J			220	332	40.9	40.9	40.9	1,072		
A	4,589	374	4,067	206	327	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,084	601
S			230	313	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,088		
O			209	318	41.1	41.4	40.8	1,095		
N	4,635	382	4,110	195	309	41.2	41.5	40.9	1,103	575
D			198	325	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,110		
1956 J			200	324	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,123		
F	4,609	391	4,151	202	327	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,137	613
M			193	330	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,149		
A			188	311	40.7	41.0	40.3	1,166		
M	4,710	419	4,185	183	295	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,175	682
J			167	283	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,186		
J			150	284	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,207		
A	4,772	416	4,250	164	290	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,208	650
S			162	272	41.0	41.3	40.7	1,225		
O			144	266	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,230		
N	4,874	416	4,305	163	284	41.1	41.5	40.7	1,236	672
D			175	359	41.0	41.2	40.7	1,242		
1957 J			212	360	40.0	40.2	39.7	1,247		
F	4,844	430	4,360	212	364	40.9	40.8	40.9	1,257	723
M			224	366	40.6	40.6	40.6	1,266		
A			223	366	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,259		
M	4,944	448	4,402	216	395	40.3	40.6	40.0	1,267	
J			231	399						

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. ⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade in May showed little change from the low level of the previous month. Grocery and combination store sales recovered strongly while motor vehicle dealer sales again fell sharply.



RETAIL TRADE

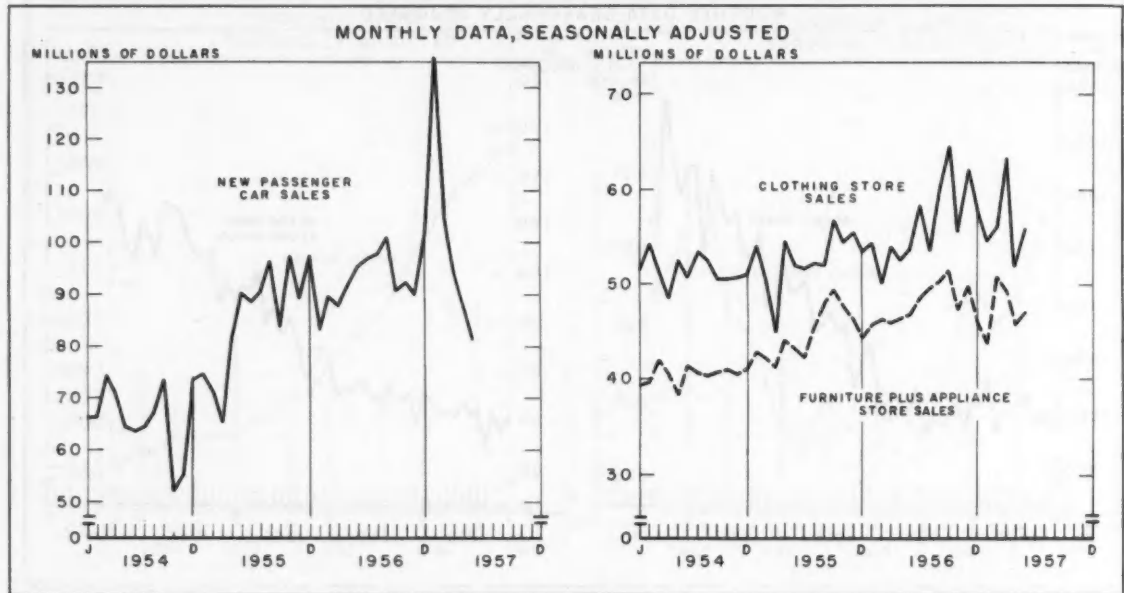
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.0	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	93.7	27.2
1954 N	997.9	191.6	42.2	87.6	19.4	157.3	55.3	15.3
D	1,027.5	193.4	42.4	90.7	19.5	174.8	73.7	15.2
1955 J	1,065.9	193.6	43.1	92.6	20.2	193.6	74.6	15.5
F	1,047.6	196.9	42.2	90.6	20.5	180.0	71.3	13.9
M	1,038.3	198.5	41.3	89.2	18.5	180.6	65.3	13.0
A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9	18.0
M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1	18.2
J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8	21.7
J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.0	90.6	22.3
A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.0	20.2	207.3	97.0	26.0
S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.9	203.5	83.1	22.2
O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5	21.0
N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2	17.2
D	1,140.4	216.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4	22.1
1956 J	1,103.7	189.5	44.1	90.1	21.8	200.4	83.3	23.0
F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9	21.9
M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	199.7	88.0	24.9
A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.0	92.1	25.2
M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3	30.8
J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0	27.6
J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	100.2	22.2	218.6	97.9	33.3
A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0	29.2
S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8	28.1
O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6	27.2
N	1,229.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0	23.8
D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8
1957 J	1,198.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	135.7	34.7
F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0	23.8
M	1,289.4 [*]	249.3	49.5	106.0	26.0 [*]	240.2	94.4	26.8
A	1,170.1 [*]	221.4	45.6	108.2	24.6 [*]	208.3	87.9	26.3
M	1,174.9	240.6	46.0	107.4	22.9	185.0	81.6	26.4

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales have declined steadily since January of this year. Both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores showed increased sales in May.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

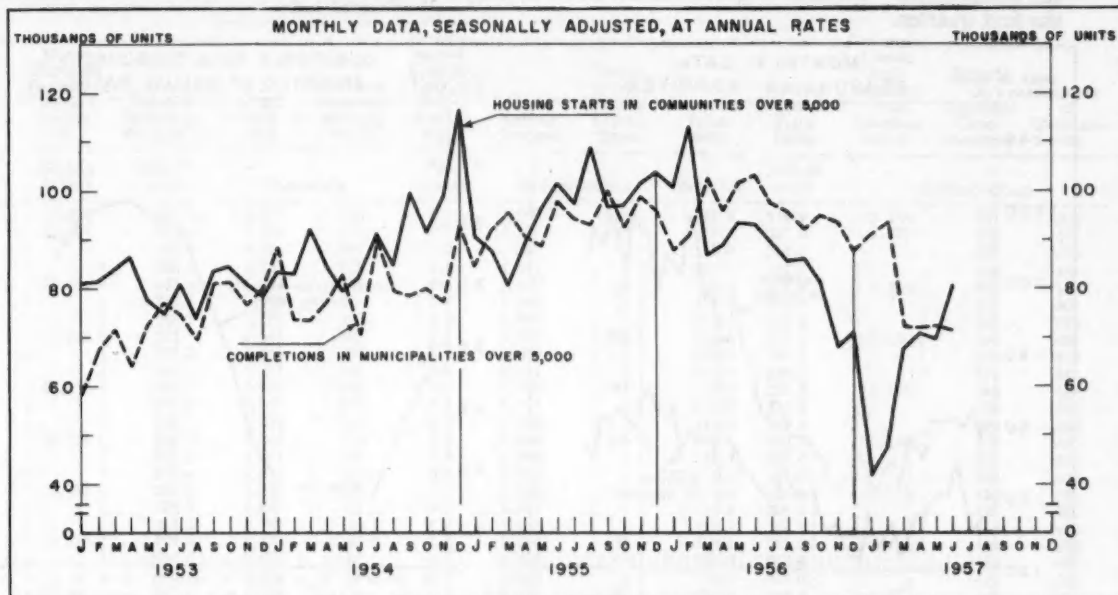
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1955 ⁽¹⁾	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956 ⁽¹⁾	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1954									
N	51.9	50.7	10.1	54.0	40.4	37.6	20.5	23.3	9.5
D	52.3	51.1	10.0	54.6	41.1	36.9	21.5	24.1	9.3
1955									
J	58.7	54.1	10.2	56.0	42.9	40.0	21.1	24.8	9.9
F	59.8	50.3	10.4	55.4	42.1	39.0	23.1	24.5	9.7
M	58.4	45.0	9.2	55.8	41.2	38.2	22.9	24.0	9.4
A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
J	59.3	51.8	9.9	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	49.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
N	63.5	55.4	10.4	59.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.9	10.4
D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.9	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956									
J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0	10.0
F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.9
A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
J	60.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.6	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
O	61.5	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
N	68.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.9	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957									
J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4	9.9
F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
M	71.7	61.9 ^a	14.0 ^a	65.1	49.4	44.8 ^a	25.0	28.3 ^a	10.6
A	66.7	52.0 ^a	10.1 ^a	62.4	45.9	40.5 ^a	25.7	25.8 ^a	10.8
M	65.6	56.0	12.0	63.0	47.0	41.3	25.0	27.9	10.8

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts have recovered steadily since January of this year to a level of 80,000 units. Housing completions remained stable.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Value of Building Permits			
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (1)	Institutional and Government (2)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)	
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions					
Thousands				Thousand dollars				
1955 ⁽¹⁾	138.3	127.0	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,601	75,166	27,176
1954 N	129.9	109.9	98.9	77.3	15,274	23,581	76,931	17,160
D			116.4	92.9	16,236	25,382	82,257	16,448
1955 J	126.0	117.2	90.5	84.4	17,616	24,066	76,908	17,519
F			87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501	18,516
M			80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584
A	132.7	127.3	89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378
M			96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400
J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830
J	145.4	128.5	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182
A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956 J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,825
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	28,727*
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286
N			68.1	93.5	19,389	22,750	51,742	20,587
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,839
1957 J	73.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,261	56,886	25,720
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
M			67.4	72.1	22,332*	26,996*	64,837*	26,066*
A			70.7	71.8	19,962	27,649	65,971	26,105
M			70.2*	71.9*				
J			80.7	71.7				

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

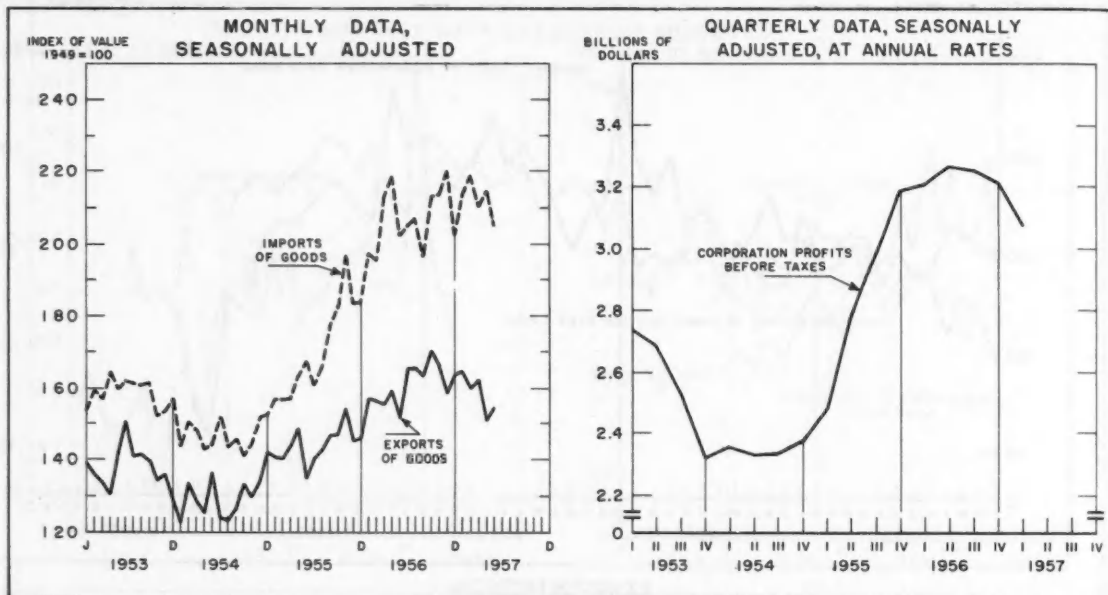
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods increased slightly in May with small contrary movements in the components. Imports of goods turned down in May. Corporation profits before taxes declined in the first quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

						Carloadings of Revenue Freight			
		Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding ⁽¹⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1955		18,210	978	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,986	1,174	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1954	N	17,172	807	2,376	134.1	151.8	330.2	46.2	275.0
	D				141.9	152.5	326.4	47.2	271.3
1955	J				140.6	157.0	319.9	43.8	268.8
	F	17,604	835	2,484	140.2	156.9	311.0	35.8	266.1
	M				143.8	157.1	330.1	41.6	278.5
	A				148.7	163.4	323.4	37.5	275.8
	M	18,240	871	2,784	134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
	J				140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
	J				142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
	A	18,332	929	2,988	146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O				154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N	18,664	967	3,188	145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J				157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F	19,284	1,004	3,208	156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A				159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M	19,760	1,077	3,268	151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J				165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A	20,208	1,141	3,256	163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O				166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N	20,692	1,159	3,216	158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
1957	J				164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
	F	20,820	1,185	3,080	160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
	M				162.4	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
	A				150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	205.2 ^p	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J						321.7	36.0	259.8

Note: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
1955	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,186 ^e	357	393
1956	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	2,477 ^e	399	475
1955 M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992		116.0	217.3		349	376
A		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011		116.1	218.5		336	383
M	26,624	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	755	116.4	217.8	1,935 ^e	367	434
J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
J		263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085		116.0	218.4		348	373
A	27,396	271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	814	116.4	219.7	2,056 ^e	382	430
S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414
O		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0		374	457
N	27,912	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	765	116.9	220.7	2,186 ^e	386	444
D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956 J		287.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077		116.8	222.0		390	404
F	28,726	266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	685	116.4	222.2	2,148 ^e	348	405
M		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3		328	464
A		277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,120		116.6	224.6		383	532
M	29,550	283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169	884	116.6	225.4	2,315 ^e	429	550
J		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	491
J		285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223		118.5	226.6		424	483
A	30,230	288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236	889	119.1	227.0	2,412 ^e	420	474
S		296.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4		404	438
O		300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273		119.8	227.0		449	543
N	30,960	298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265	782	120.3	226.6	2,477 ^e	419	522
D		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0		404	402
1957 J		272.0 ^e	5,393	303	5.3	1,197		120.3	229.4		396	459
F	30,910	281.9 ^e	5,362	323	5.7	1,205	659	120.5	228.4	2,366 ^e	340	431
M		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4		361	469
A		285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,217		120.9	228.4		365 ^e	537
M		288.7 ^e	5,687	194	3.3	1,263		121.1	228.0		438	
Primary Industries												
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Production	Value of Shipments ⁽⁷⁾	Value of Inventories ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁷⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽³⁾	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars		1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955	589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956	665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	285.9				115.4	151.5	41.1
1955 M		608	45.7	203.8 ^e	6,635	259.5	1,603.2	3,585.2	1,565.7	105.7	143.5	41.2
A		529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,586.8	3,518.3	1,571.7	106.5	144.3	41.1
M	576.05	670	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,688.2	3,516.1	1,757.2	107.3	145.4	41.2
J		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,732.0	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0
J		1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9
A	640.03	1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	145.8	41.2
O		2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5
N	661.27	2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7
D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956 J		1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
F	530.33	1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3
A		607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1
M	682.54	933	144.1 ^e	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
J		1,611	219.7	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9
J		1,291	343.4	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2
A	698.12	1,582	267.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8
S		1,847	170.0	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1
O		2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
N	751.16	2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6
D		1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,956.3	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957 J		1,238	103.3	262.7 ^e	8,113 ^e	269.8	1,692.9 ^e	4,165.8 ^e	1,798.8 ^e	114.8	158.0	37.9
F	598.53	751	98.9	264.5 ^e	7,319 ^e	282.4	1,655.9 ^e	4,264.7 ^e	1,647.0 ^e	115.1	157.5	40.9
M		1,009	87.9	257.8 ^e	7,824 ^e	286.3	1,845.2 ^e	4,275.2 ^e	1,792.4 ^e	115.0	157.6	40.9
A		484	56.7	273.8	7,524 ^e	285.1	1,797.1 ^e	4,257.1 ^e	1,739.9 ^e	115.4 ^e	158.7	41.1
M			148.6	293.0 ^e	7,618	287.0 ^e	1,885.9	4,261.5	1,853.6	115.8	159.9	40.6

⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽²⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. ⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. ⁽⁴⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. ⁽⁵⁾Average of weekly rates. ⁽⁶⁾Middle of month. ⁽⁷⁾Revised according to new bench marks. ⁽⁸⁾Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,497 million kilowatt hours. ⁽⁹⁾End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Investment in New Private Construction ⁽¹⁾	Starts of New Dwelling Units ⁽⁴⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽²⁾	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽³⁾	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars				1935-39 =100		1949=100
1955	3,328	8,100	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956	4,105	7,276	12,877	1,174.3 ^a	136.4	11,192	5,398	10,024	269.0	2.90	3.80	124.4
1955	3,216	7,662	8,636	1,127.8	131.6	..	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
A		11,266	11,125	1,156.2	131.7	..	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
M		11,706	12,666	1,200.2	132.3	..	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
J		11,790	12,361	1,112.8	132.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
1956	3,388	11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.3
J		10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
A		9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
S		8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
O	3,556	4,632	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
N		3,459	9,703	904.5 ^a	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
D		4,113	9,958	901.5 ^a	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
1956		4,457	9,883	1,104.2 ^a	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
J	3,812	7,566	10,661	1,137.6 ^a	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
F		11,085	13,397	1,272.6 ^a	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
M		10,968	14,607	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.83	3.42	124.7
A		11,132	15,887	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
1956	4,212	9,045	16,455	1,218.9 ^a	137.5	11,306	5,323	16,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
J		8,870	14,804	1,166.5 ^a	137.7	11,295	5,281	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
A		7,782	15,654	1,209.8 ^a	140.5	11,440	5,367	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
S		5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,532	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
O	4,308	3,175	10,455	1,438.6	140.5	11,192	5,398	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
N		1,454	8,989	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,305	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
D		1,773	9,972	978.0	140.2	10,982	5,359	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
1957		3,441	11,138 ^a	1,163.1	141.3	11,088	5,392	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
J	4,184	6,148	9,293 ^a	1,227.3	142.1	11,181	5,482	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7 ^a
F		8,695	12,276 ^a	1,293.9	143.7	11,174	5,499	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.7
M												
A												

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽¹⁾		Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices ⁽²⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽³⁾	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Total in Civil Employment ⁽⁵⁾	Registered Unemployed ⁽⁶⁾										
	Thousand persons				£ Million						£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763 ^a	..	..	..	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120
1956	51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409 ^a	105	102.0	..	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1955	50,968	22,817	230	134	..	..	..	..	128.4	244.8	319.5	..	2,686
A		22,872	200	140	3,116	..	..	..	128.8	249.4	290.3	289 ⁽⁴⁾	2,686
M		22,933	192	137	..	..	..	..	129.3	187.0	294.2	..	2,680
J		22,943	192	122	..	..	..	..	129.6	223.0	339.0	..	2,544
1956	51,208	23,026	200	118	3,293	..	..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3	311 ⁽⁴⁾	2,457
J		23,030	208	140	..	..	..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8	..	2,345
A		23,101	222	146	..	..	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	..	2,297
S		23,136	220	147	3,463	..	..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5	314 ⁽⁴⁾	2,283
O	51,208	23,053	250	138	..	..	..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9	..	2,120
N		23,054	270	139	..	100	100.0	..	133.3	257.9	346.3	..	2,149
D		23,029	285	141	3,087 ^a	101	100.0	..	134.1	245.5	309.1	297 ⁽⁴⁾	2,210
1956		23,045	245	140	..	104	101.3	..	134.8	271.3	330.2	..	2,277
J	51,208	23,097	244	136	..	105	102.7	..	135.1	256.4	327.4	..	2,328
F		23,135 ^a	227	136	3,318 ^a	105	102.5	..	135.4	283.8	329.1	346 ⁽⁴⁾	2,309
M		23,149	230	142	..	105	102.4	..	135.4	276.1	339.9	..	2,385
A		23,055	239	127	..	106	102.0	..	135.8	266.2	320.1	..	2,405
1957	51,208	23,099	264	113	3,395 ^a	106	102.3	..	136.0	253.4	322.3	347 ⁽⁴⁾	2,276
J		23,084	248	140	..	106	102.1	..	136.5	222.3	295.2	..	2,328
F		22,191	260	143	..	106	102.7	..	136.5	294.9	354.3	..	2,244
M		22,178	280	145	3,600 ^a	106	103.1	..	136.7	291.9	319.0	345 ⁽⁴⁾	1,965
1957	51,208	22,989	366	133	..	106	103.4	..	137.5	253.7	307.9	..	2,133
J		22,979	390	138	..	106	104.4	..	138.0	261.0	376.5	..	2,084
F		22,948	368	142	3,192	107	104.3	..	138.2	278.2	320.8	337 ⁽⁴⁾	2,147
M		22,908	352	143	..	107	104.1	..	138.3	297.1	361.8	..	2,209
A	51,208	22,968 ^a	329	135	..	108 ^a	104.5	..	138.4	272.2	349.7	..	2,320
M		22,991	..	..	..	110	104.6	..	..	302.9	374.5	..	2,345

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco. ⁽⁵⁾Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49=100	1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1955	165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956	168.2	412.3	143	65.0	2.6	232.4	43.6	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,582	1,049
1955 M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.9		114.3	110.0	31.8	1,343	1,019
1955 A	164.6	387.4	136	61.7	3.0	213.0		114.2	110.5	32.6	1,262	870
1955 M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	215.7	41.1	114.2	109.9	33.5	1,322	958
1955 J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	217.5		114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319	936
1955 J	165.3		139	65.0	2.5	221.6		114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885
1955 A	165.5	396.8	140	65.5	2.2	220.5	43.5	114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236	960
1955 S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.9		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,266	946
1955 O	166.1		143	65.2	2.1	223.5		114.9	111.6	36.6	1,306	1,011
1955 N	166.3	401.9	143	64.8	2.4	224.4	46.4	115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
1955 D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	225.5		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956 J	166.8		143	62.9	2.9	226.3		114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
1956 F	167.0	403.4	143	62.6	2.9	226.1	43.7	114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
1956 M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	227.5		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,382	1,102
1956 A	167.5		143	64.0	2.6	230.1		114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
1956 M	167.7	408.3	141	65.2	2.6	230.4	42.9	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
1956 J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	232.5		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,660	1,033
1956 J	168.2		136	66.7	2.8	231.3		117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
1956 A	168.5	413.8	143	66.8	2.2	234.4	41.2	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,529	1,051
1956 S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	235.8		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,523	993
1956 O	169.0		146	66.2	1.9	237.1		117.7	115.6	40.2	1,659	1,116
1956 N	169.3	423.8	146	65.3	2.5	238.4	46.7	117.8	115.9	40.6	1,520	984
1956 D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	240.3		118.0	116.3	41.9	1,993	1,051
1957 J	169.8		146	62.6	3.2	240.2		118.2	116.9	40.9	1,675	1,119
1957 F	170.0	427.1	146	63.2	3.1	241.2		118.7	117.0	40.5	1,605	992
1957 M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	242.0		118.9	116.9	40.5	2,143	1,130
1957 A	170.5		144	64.3	2.7	242.4		119.3	117.2	41.0	1,862	1,118
1957 M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	242.3		119.6	117.1	41.7		

Manufacturing

Construction

Trade

Finance

	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁶⁾ Earnings	Average Hours Worked ⁽⁶⁾	Value of New Private Construc- tion (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
	1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	1941-43 =10
1955	140	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,457	43,922	40.49
1956	144	27.6	51.6	28.1	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,956	50,633	46.62
1955 M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,337	113.8	15,060	41,448	36.50
1955 A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,557	132.0	15,251	41,818	37.76
1955 M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,785	137.7	15,368	42,440	37.60
1955 J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.4	1.87	40.7	2,984	134.5	15,345	43,674	39.78
1955 J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.2	1.89	40.4	3,059	122.7	15,484	44,113	42.69
1955 A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.3	1.88	40.6	3,084	124.7	15,662	44,696	42.43
1955 S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067	114.9	15,840	45,449	44.34
1955 O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,777	46,499	42.11
1955 N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,808	47,351	44.95
1955 D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,795	48,356	45.37
1956 J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,658	47,741	44.15
1956 F	144	27.3	46.9	27.6	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,346	47,694	44.43
1956 M	143	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,740	49,373	47.49
1956 A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,541	49,953	48.05
1956 M	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,892	49,900	46.54
1956 J	142	27.7	49.1	27.9	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,998	51,144	46.27
1956 J	138	26.2	49.2	27.0	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	16,019	50,925	48.78
1956 A	144	27.6	49.5	29.1	106.2	1.96	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,253	51,120	48.49
1956 S	146	27.6	50.1	28.1	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	16,018	51,796	46.84
1956 O	147	28.3	50.8	28.9	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	16,050	51,992	46.24
1956 N	147	28.7	51.3	29.4	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,358	52,461	45.76
1956 D	149	28.7	51.4	28.8	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,491	53,375	46.44
1957 J	147	29.2	51.5	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,311	63.0	16,439	51,776	45.43
1957 F	147	29.1	51.9	28.2	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,217	65.8	16,351	51,779	43.47
1957 M	147	28.8	52.3	27.7	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,392	83.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
1957 A	145	28.5	52.5	27.8	105.8	2.06	39.8	2,579	92.0	16,259	53,454	45.05
1957 M	145	28.6	52.8	28.2	105.2	2.06	39.7	2,803	102.0	16,367	52,756	46.78

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Index broadened in coverage and recomputed on the base 1941-43=10.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1955	15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648
1956	16,081	383	37,267	10,868	26,399	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,039	7,792	10,887
1955 J	15,535	28	35,984	11,490	24,494	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	5,312
F			33,273	10,271	23,002							6,317
M	15,587	52	38,369	11,306	27,063	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	4,112
A			38,403	11,034	27,369							9,272
M			39,487	11,193	28,294							9,833
J	15,698	111	37,839	10,060	27,779	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	15,493
J	15,736	38	38,520	10,684	27,836							17,465
A			36,926	9,972	26,954							12,986
S	15,803	67	37,451	9,731	27,720	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	15,208
O			36,331	10,571	25,760							14,414
N			34,402	10,650	23,752							9,029
D	15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	8,326
1956 J	15,919	26	40,141	11,957	28,184							8,285
F			33,939	12,921	21,018							7,349
M	15,972	53	34,843	10,422	24,421	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	5,497
A			35,609	11,069	24,540							7,407
M			38,780	11,007	27,773							8,847
J	16,081	109	35,509	11,576	23,933	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	11,548
J	16,118	37	39,845	10,588	29,257							14,930
A			38,335	9,298	29,037							15,435
S	16,193	75	37,825	9,751	28,074	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	14,411
O			42,781	11,490	31,291							15,309
N			36,718	10,655	26,063							13,213
D	16,308	115	32,876	9,680	23,196	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	8,218
1957 J	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272							10,062
F			34,460	11,131	23,329							7,756
M	16,420	76	36,671	11,877	24,794							6,327
A			38,150	10,773	27,377							6,884
M			44,035	11,900	32,135							10,394
J			37,689	10,127	27,562							11,152

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA		
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	
Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number
1955	406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581	
1956	415	1,190	252	228	99	216	54	78	695	1,560	
1955 J		1,280	217	276		215	27	75		1,561	
F		1,171	197	243		206	31	70		1,434	
M		1,258	132	265		224	25	79		1,655	
A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577	
M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585	
J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621	
J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672	
A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617	
S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687	
O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566	
N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490	
D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502	
1956 J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512	
F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470	
M		875	172	92		226	20	75		1,715	
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435	
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676	
J	415	628	154	114	99	216	76	76	695	1,646	
J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,700	
A		1,262	192	177		202	84	80		1,607	
S		579	139	114		208	72	64		1,562	
O		1,147	297	293		243	73	89		1,710	
N		1,553	342	248		219	63	59		1,633	
D		902	225	254		179	32	98		992	
1957 J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077	
F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414	
M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720	
A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314	
M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029	
J		407	71	86		231	60	84		1,562	

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Note.—Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1956 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA					NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
Marriages		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		
Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number				
1955	441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829		
1956	453	464	555	1,419	370	392	4,628	11,270	3,078	2,792		
1954	O	452	490	1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740		
	N	408	481	1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720		
	D	351	500	1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819		
1955	J	285	550	1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020		
	F	340	496	1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767		
	M	211	536	1,413	138	397		11,617	496	2,941		
	A	390	557	1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099		
	M	402	587	1,444	299	395		12,223	2,823	2,956		
	J	598	418	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,562		
	J	581	458	1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884		
	A	564	467	1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695		
	S	610	411	1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552		
	O	522	474	1,436	405	405		10,735	3,942	2,747		
	N	423	472	1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768		
	D	362	514	1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931		
1956	J	293	565	1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793		
	F	377	448	1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682		
	M	185	526	1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294		
	A	335	425	1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715		
	M	335	508	1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698		
	J	509	505	1,393	339	362	4,628	10,542	2,020	2,947		
	J	549	476	1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617		
	A	770	354	1,304	541	345		11,325	5,599	2,012		
	S	534	475	1,361	583	333		11,035	4,312	2,573		
	O	541	447	1,757	540	416		13,468	5,258	2,895		
	N	480	486	1,316	393	349		11,224	3,530	2,825		
	D	532	357	1,280	322	377		11,075	2,165	2,451		
1957	J	343	699	1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024		
	F	329	539	1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995		
	M	301	573	1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976		
	A	285	430	1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546		
	M	357	555	1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,382		
	J	446	416	1,387	361	346		11,790	2,371	2,690		

ONTARIO					MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955	5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062
1956	5,405	12,007	3,803	4,029	850	1,856	553	593	881	2,017
1954	O	11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
	N	10,993	3,184	3,780		1,717	599	539		1,959
	D	11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J	11,284	1,965	4,087		1,813	274	616		1,966
	F	10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524		1,822
	M	12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
	A	12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
	M	12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
	J	5,266	11,631	5,152	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136
	J	12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
	A	11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S	11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O	11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N	10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D	11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J	13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,937
	F	11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789
	M	11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571		1,919
	A	11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711		2,014
	M	12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564		2,083
	J	5,405	11,500	4,995	850	1,994	772	641	881	1,908
	J	13,154	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538		2,369
	A	12,470	4,995	3,611		2,010	800	518		2,055
	S	11,630	4,495	3,444		1,778	710	563		1,952
	O	13,995	4,995	4,368		2,009	842	617		2,450
	N	11,532	4,995	3,801		1,795	674	615		1,766
	D	9,912	2,997	3,608		1,540	427	590		1,866
1957	J	14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F	11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M	12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A	12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M	13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	12,132	4,495	3,784		1,952	627	544		2,005

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1955	541	555	1,001	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956	535	554	1,123	2,742	816	632	1,390	2,989	975	1,106
1955 J	260	617		2,726	490	728		2,690	530	1,138
F	275	508		2,555	546	672		2,525	591	1,003
M	185	600		2,959	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
M	395	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
J	762	542	1,091	2,969	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,090	1,016
S	530	543		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
N	606	561		2,563	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,060
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
F	216	599		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,145
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,106	899	1,180
M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
J	699	523	1,123	2,672	922	678	1,399	3,010	1,062	1,001
J	1,058	582		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132
A	708	477		2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200	1,124
S	513	505		4,318	1,758	708		2,802	1,295	972
O	929	653		2,453	701	578		3,519	1,133	1,134
N	677	531		2,758	1,137	637		2,922	1,022	1,104
D	406	567		2,541	456	367		2,589	756	1,011
1957 J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,069
A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
J	692	492		3,078	971	685		3,145	1,058	1,000

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1955	12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	20,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916
1956	14,284	434	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1954 1st	2,856	83	817	50	319	4,134	724	618	- 74	5,397
2nd	2,948	92	956	147	418	4,561	741	673	- 6	5,969
3rd	3,075	95	995	740	452	5,337	734	675	- 14	6,732
4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	4,762	748	712	+ 16	6,238
1955 1st	2,969	93	876	-17	347	4,268	756	652	+ 63	5,739
2nd	3,150	100	1,123	196	460	5,031	800	712	- 3	6,540
3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	744	- 23	7,738
4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	5,255	851	770	+ 23	6,899
1956 1st	3,261	83	1,070	-2	376	4,791	855	710	+ 18	6,381
2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	5,500	909	780	- 58	7,131
3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	6,934	912	819	- 11	8,654
4th	3,786	113	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	+116	7,700
1957 1st	3,607	108	1,063	36	393	5,227	956	778	-23	6,938
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1954 1st	11,836	332	3,596	1,204	1,624	18,592	2,960	2,590	-120	24,012
2nd	11,876	368	3,686	1,120	1,616	18,676	2,956	2,688	-172	24,148
3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	18,756	2,904	2,688	- 64	24,384
4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	19,152	2,968	2,736	+ 44	24,900
1955 1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	3,096	2,772	+204	25,732
2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,844	- 12	26,624
3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,920	+ 76	27,396
4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,584	3,380	2,976	- 28	27,912
1956 1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	22,248	3,480	3,048	- 50	28,726
2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	22,820	3,628	3,112	- 10	29,550
3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	23,328	3,604	3,176	+122	30,230
4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	23,800	3,662	3,268	+200	30,960
1957 1st	15,076	432	4,788	1,388	2,008	23,692	3,890	3,340	- 2	30,910

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1955	17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	-6,430	- 59	26,916
1956	18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	-7,699	- 66	29,866
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	-1,496	- 26	7,287
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	-1,415	- 71	6,022
1954 1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	- 137	1,090	-1,274	+ 74	5,397
2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	- 105	1,278	-1,448	+ 6	5,969
3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	-1,389	+ 14	6,732
4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	- 413	1,379	-1,463	- 16	6,238
1955 1st	3,882	1,172	255	366	401	- 87	1,217	-1,385	- 62	5,739
2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	- 4	1,437	-1,612	+ 3	6,540
3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	-1,666	+ 23	7,738
4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	- 278	1,518	-1,767	- 23	6,899
1956 1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	-1,695	- 18	6,381
2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	-2,072	+ 57	7,131
3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	-1,935	+ 10	8,654
4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	- 181	1,622	-1,997	-115	7,700
1957 1st	4,520	1,305	265	540	640	+ 58	1,398	-1,811	+ 23	6,938
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	-5,896	-180	24,700
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	-5,576	- 96	24,716
1954 1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	-5,508	+120	24,012
2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	- 552	5,108	-5,516	+172	24,148
3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	- 528	5,176	-5,528	+ 64	24,284
4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	- 44	5,356	-5,744	- 44	24,900
1955 1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	-6,028	-200	25,732
2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	-6,080	+ 16	26,624
3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	-6,668	- 76	27,396
4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	-6,944	+ 24	27,912
1956 1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+1,284	6,156	-7,480	+ 50	28,726
2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	-7,692	+ 10	29,550
3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,604	2,624	+ 540	6,348	-7,728	-122	30,230
4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+1,108	6,344	-7,896	-200	30,960
1957 1st	19,492	5,360	1,420	2,764	2,828	+ 608	6,416	-7,980	+ 2	30,910

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

Gross Domestic Investment											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure	
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1955	14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	-5,721	- 48	21,647	
1956	15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	-6,637	- 52	23,195	
1950	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 884	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,240	- 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,363
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	-1,443	+ 63	4,758
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,247	-1,283	- 59	4,852
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	- 140	993	-1,162	+ 61	4,389
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	- 148	1,152	-1,305	+ 5	4,815
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	-1,256	+ 11	5,614
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	- 414	1,261	-1,335	- 13	5,038
1955	1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	- 185	1,064	-1,246	- 50	4,527
	2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	- 94	1,249	-1,443	+ 2	5,197
	3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	-1,489	+ 18	6,557
	4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	- 392	1,299	-1,543	- 18	5,366
1956	1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	- 49	1,143	-1,455	- 14	4,925
	2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	- 141	1,377	-1,782	+ 44	5,444
	3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,451	-1,675	+ 8	7,073
	4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	- 325	1,367	-1,725	- 90	5,753
1957 1st	3,666	862	182	369	463	- 70	1,164	-1,528	+ 27	5,135	

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
Million dollars										
1955	12,810	-423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	-464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1954 1st	2,856	-95	83	64	319	404	476	6	6	4,119
2nd	2,948	-98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378
3rd	3,075	-100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th	3,115	-103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,664
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	-38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	-103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	-107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	-113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	-111	93	-6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	-115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084
3rd	3,727	-119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th	3,786	-119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,523
1957 1st	3,607	-123	108	56	393	526	592	7	6	5,172
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1954 1st	11,836	-388	332	1,228	1,624	1,720	1,556	24	24	17,956
2nd	11,876	-396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072
3rd	12,048	-400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th	12,216	-400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	-408	372	1,224	1,732	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd	12,672	-416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	-428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th	13,232	-440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	-452	372	1,500	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd	14,108	-464	424	1,606	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468
3rd	14,560	-476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,964
4th	14,832	-464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472
1957 1st	15,076	-504	432	1,468	2,008	2,240	1,940	28	24	22,712
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services			Personal Saving			
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1955	19,701	-1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	-1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1954 1st	4,119	-339	3,780	3,575	396	1,917	1,262	205	- 192	397
2nd	4,378	-392	3,986	3,967	467	2,187	1,313	19	- 67	86
3rd	5,058	-341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 482	365
4th	4,664	-365	4,299	4,449	425	2,061	1,363	- 160	- 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	-360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	- 227	287
2nd	4,744	-377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	- 9	62
3rd	5,728	-371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	-383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	- 230	- 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	-400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	- 229	274
2nd	5,084	-459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	- 195	203
3rd	6,443	-426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,523	-435	5,088	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	- 122	- 333	211
1957 1st	5,172	-466	4,706	4,520	457	2,476	1,587	186	- 238	444
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1954 1st	17,956	-1,392	16,564	15,444	1,784	8,652	5,008	1,120	..	..
2nd	18,072	-1,452	16,620	15,772	1,664	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd	18,148	-1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,245	668	..	..
4th	18,660	-1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	-1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	-1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	-1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	-1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,906	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	-1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	-1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,964	-1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	-1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496
1957 1st	22,712	-1,892	20,820	19,492	2,052	11,132	6,308	1,328

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⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	Industrial ⁽¹⁾ Production						Mining							
	Total	Mining ⁽¹⁾					Total	Metals				Total	Non-Metals	
		Total	Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel		Coal	Petroleum	Asbestos	Gypsum			
100.00	10.75	11.01				3.21			0.94					
1935	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4		
1936	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0		
1937	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	100.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0		
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2		
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6		
A	259.3	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1		
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4		
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9		
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	100.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5		
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4		
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4		
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6		
N	283.7	272.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8		
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5		
1936	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8		
J	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7		
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	361.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8		
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6		
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8		
J	298.7	279.6	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4		
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0		
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6		
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.0	273.0	520.8		
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1		
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6		
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9		
1937	272.0 ^a	262.7 ^a	133.1 ^a	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6		
J	281.9 ^a	264.5 ^a	140.3 ^a	106.2	133.3	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9		
M	283.0	257.8 ^a	138.9 ^a	105.1	126.6	202.4	696.4	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4		
A	285.3 ^a	273.8	143.3 ^a	110.2	123.7	198.6	706.4	80.8	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2		
M	288.7 ^a	293.0 ^a	161.2 ^a	104.7	109.4	196.3	681.1	72.2 ^a		310.2	275.0	468.4		

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Manu- factures		Foods and Beverages							
	Total	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages	Foods				Dairy Products		
				Foods	Meat Products		Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
					Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings				
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66		1.11			
1935	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1936	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1937	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
1938	263.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
1939	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
1940	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	245.2	109.3	49.2
1941	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	242.9	171.3	96.5
1942	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
1943	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
1944	276.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
1945	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
1946	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.0
1947	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.1	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
1948	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.3	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1949	269.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
1950	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
1951	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.0	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
1952	285.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	80.4
1953	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
1954	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	196.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
1955	286.1	240.2	260.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
1956	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
1957	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	208.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
1958	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
1959	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	245.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
1960	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.0	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1961	269.8	227.4	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
1962	282.4	242.7	207.0	177.3	219.0	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
1963	286.3	245.6	219.5 ^a	181.7 ^a	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
1964	285.1 ^a	247.4 ^a	226.8	182.4	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5 ^a	97.3	56.8
1965	287.0 ^a	251.2 ^a	246.6	201.5	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.3	149.7	107.9

⁽¹⁾ Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Foods and Beverages									
	Canning and Preserving		Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products		Miscellaneous Foods		Tobacco and Products Total
	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Total	Tobacco and Products Total	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	170.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1954 D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	60.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	60.5	90.5	188.7	205.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	51.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	104.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.2	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	96.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	287.9	406.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	66.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4 ^a	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8 ^a	188.3 ^a	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.3 ^a	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.1 ^a	190.7 ^a	94.1 ^a	385.2 ^a	396.1
M		181.4	119.3	36.7	93.9	182.2	202.0	149.7	407.9	398.0

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woolen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1954 D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	282.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	182.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	149.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	161.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	186.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	208.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	173.1	137.7	126.4
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	211.0	162.2	166.6
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8 ^a	211.2 ^a	123.2	200.1 ^a	137.1	170.8 ^a
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	189.0 ^a	141.8	147.3 ^a
M	238.6	533.5	110.1				108.0		127.3	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper		Total	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Total
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22	Newsprint	4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956	308.4	156.0	270.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1954 D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	285.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.3	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	328.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	269.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	490.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
S	251.8	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	272.0	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	374.0	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	365.9	164.2	287.1 ¹	276.4	208.5	244.3 ¹	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7 ¹
A	327.3	158.1 ¹	285.6 ¹	276.7	209.5	247.2 ¹	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9 ¹
M	346.2	150.4 ¹	284.3	271.3	200.3	239.7	201.1	201.1		323.0

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
1955	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75
1956	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	350.7	292.9	270.9
1954 D	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	371.9	312.1	285.7
1955 J	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	318.4	193.6	264.7
F	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	330.5	232.5	266.1
M	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	350.5	277.1	262.5
A	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	388.6	364.4	271.8
M	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	383.0	296.8
A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	352.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	104.0	313.9
O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	354.3	304.2
1957 J	336.2	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4
F	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	410.8	262.2	388.2	297.1
M	349.9 ¹	246.1	347.1 ¹	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0 ¹	359.8
A	344.1 ¹	221.2	327.9 ¹	428.3	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.6 ¹	287.1 ¹
M	343.0 ¹	233.7 ¹	330.7	403.0	486.3	387.2	248.9	365.9	264.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
						Total	Lime			
4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63		
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1954 D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955 J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	363.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	366.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.6	303.7	124.5
M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
J	264.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	100.0
J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
O	256.8	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
D	249.8	596.2	426.6	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	306.0	129.7
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
F	224.2	541.5	445.9	445.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	282.2	295.8	144.7
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
A	239.7	836.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	292.2	308.7	122.6
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
S	296.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	335.1	140.2
D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
1957 J	301.2	519.8	406.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
M	276.8	522.4 ^r	442.2 ^p	547.2	272.8	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6
A	284.2	498.8	471.2 ^p	570.4		438.0	303.3	312.2 ^r	331.5	99.7 ^r
M	261.0	479.7	542.5 ^p	689.9 ^p		465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0	97.7 ^r

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
	Non- Institu- tional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers				
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1956	10,710	5,795	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1955 June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
July 23	10,543	5,728	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956 Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,119
April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,582	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
May 19	10,660	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
Sept. 22	10,762	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957 Jan. 10	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
Apr. 20	10,926	5,748	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
May 15	10,968	5,882	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
June 22	11,012	5,996	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955 A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J A	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
S	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	295	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	66	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J A	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
S	98	382	106	319	286	43	1,236
S	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 J	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
F	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
M	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
A	73	395	82	324	300	43	1,217
M	86	398	95	330	311	43	1,263

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	112.5	160.2	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.50
1955 M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J A	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
S	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.3	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.3	172.3	63.93	68.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J A	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.34
S	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
A	118.0 ^a	186.1 ^a	67.56 ^a	82.4 ^a	143.5	70.45 ^a	123.4 ^a	198.5 ^a	82.67 ^a
M	119.1	187.5	67.39	62.5	111.1	71.87	120.8	194.1	82.57

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings						Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers								
			Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars							
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100			1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1955 M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.84	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3	168.5	65.67	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.40
J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957 J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
A	115.4 ^a	184.4 ^a	69.87 ^a	156.4	129.3	126.9 ^a	201.7 ^a	74.60 ^a	105.5 ^a	167.4 ^a	64.98 ^a
M	115.8	184.7	69.76	155.6	128.5	127.3	202.1	74.50	105.9	167.7	64.88

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955 M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
M	88.3	124.9	53.45	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957 J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
A	86.9	127.1	55.35 ^a	97.4 ^a	138.6 ^a	45.87 ^a	103.0	158.7 ^a	60.06 ^a
M	86.3	125.7	55.16	95.9	130.6	43.92	103.2	156.8	59.25

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES ON FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.02
1954 O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.00	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957 J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
A	121.6*	192.1*	82.44*	116.2	187.7*	78.31*	147.4	225.8*	76.99*
M	122.3	191.7	81.80	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.0	77.14

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1954 O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	135.1	217.6	67.70
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957 J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	170.7	62.54
F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
A	152.5*	242.3*	75.07*	130.3*	212.4*	77.90*	115.3*	209.6*	75.34*
M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	217.9	78.18	123.3	216.3	72.70

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955 F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.82	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	206.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
A	130.2*	236.7*	81.00*	114.0*	164.7	69.37*	125.1*	205.7*	78.27*
M	137.2	240.9	78.22	118.0	171.1	69.62	127.4	208.4	77.86

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955 F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.96	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
A	127.4*	194.7*	56.97*	142.1	209.8*	62.50*	126.7*	196.2*	45.36*
M	129.4	198.3	57.16	143.7	213.8	63.00	127.7	199.2	45.69

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955	131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9	
1955 F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3	
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2	
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0	
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9	
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4	
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7	
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5	
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4	
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7	
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6	
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2	
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4	
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2	
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4	
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0	
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0	
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5	
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	149.9	53.03	115.8	
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5	
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7	
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9	
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
1957 J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4	
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4	
M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
A	111.6*	176.7*	61.24*	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2*	56.56*	100.4	
M	119.2	195.2	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.1	142.4	56.09	97.2	
	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA				
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*			
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars			
1955	141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43			
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61			
1955 F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61			
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24			
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	106.8	155.6	63.25			
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64			
J	136.5	54.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61			
J	140.2	56.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48			
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44			
S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47			
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20			
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43			
D	160.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55			
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70			
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94			
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67			
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14			
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63			
J	149.4	53.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41			
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06			
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15			
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17			
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22			
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63			
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62			
1957 J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70			
F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39			
M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64			
A	156.5	58.97*	116.2	183.6*	64.97*	121.4*	191.9*	69.97*			
M	146.1	56.83	116.4	183.5	64.80	122.8	193.9	69.88			

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79		
1956	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91		
1954 N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
1954 D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955 J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
1955 F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
1955 M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
1955 A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
1955 M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
1955 J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
1955 J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
1955 A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00		
1955 S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94		
1955 O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35		
1955 N	60.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55		
1955 D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93		
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	186.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21		
1956 F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33		
1956 M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13		
1956 A	59.67	106.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65		
1956 M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57		
1956 J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.0	69.74		
1956 J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75		
1956 A	61.62	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94		
1956 S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83		
1956 O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46		
1956 N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02		
1956 D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34		
1957 J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05		
1957 F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09		
1957 M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84		
1957 A	62.52*	112.6*	174.3*	64.03*	143.9	224.7*	69.36*	119.2*	191.5*	73.37*		
1957 M	62.61	115.6	177.3	63.44	144.3	220.4	67.87	122.8	197.6	73.40		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	50.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1954 D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
1955 F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
1955 M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
1955 A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
1955 M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
1955 J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
1955 J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
1955 A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.89
1955 S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
1955 O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
1955 N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
1955 D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
1956 F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
1956 M	117.0	172.0	52.28	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
1956 A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
1956 M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
1956 J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
1956 J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.0	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
1956 A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
1956 S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
1956 O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
1956 N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
1956 D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957 J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
1957 F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
1957 M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
1957 A	118.5*	183.1*	54.97*	121.9*	191.3*	65.65*	105.8*	165.8*	55.66*
1957 M	114.7	174.5	54.14	123.9	194.9	65.79	106.8	168.9	55.09

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL				HAMILTON			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	1955	113.6	162.4	56.24	1955	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	1956	119.2	177.6	58.56	1956	113.3	170.2	69.67
1954 D	121.5	172.7	62.86	1954 D	113.1	156.5	54.44	1954 D	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	1955 J	111.1	153.7	54.44	1955 J	100.2	135.8	62.53
1955 F	118.2	170.1	63.64	1955 F	109.4	154.9	55.72	1955 F	99.3	136.6	63.78
1955 M	118.0	170.5	63.88	1955 M	107.4	152.7	55.94	1955 M	99.6	139.3	64.83
1956 A	118.4	171.6	64.09	1956 A	108.5	153.4	55.60	1956 A	101.0	141.6	64.98
1956 M	119.5	174.0	64.40	1956 M	110.3	156.3	55.74	1956 M	102.3	144.2	65.37
1956 J	120.7	175.5	64.33	1956 J	113.9	161.9	55.91	1956 J	104.9	148.3	65.50
1956 A	121.6	178.5	64.92	1956 A	115.7	165.4	56.25	1956 A	107.4	152.3	65.69
1956 S	120.2	175.5	64.56	1956 S	116.5	166.9	56.37	1956 S	107.5	152.5	65.74
1956 S	122.3	179.5	64.91	1956 S	117.1	170.1	57.10	1956 S	110.3	157.7	66.30
1956 O	124.2	183.9	65.48	1956 O	117.8	171.3	57.15	1956 O	111.7	160.9	66.73
1956 N	124.6	184.6	65.50	1956 N	117.5	171.8	57.51	1956 N	111.0	161.8	67.56
1956 D	126.2	186.0	65.25	1956 D	117.6	171.0	57.18	1956 D	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	1956 J	115.7	165.7	56.32	1956 J	110.1	155.6	65.62
1956 F	123.2	183.6	65.96	1956 F	112.7	165.4	57.70	1956 F	109.1	158.4	67.39
1956 M	124.0	186.2	66.44	1956 M	113.4	167.6	58.13	1956 M	108.8	159.2	67.91
1956 A	125.1	189.1	66.92	1956 A	114.5	166.9	57.32	1956 A	110.0	163.1	68.85
1956 M	125.9	192.1	67.53	1956 M	116.0	171.2	58.02	1956 M	112.6	168.0	69.20
1956 J	127.3	194.0	67.48	1956 J	119.5	178.6	58.80	1956 J	114.7	173.0	69.98
1956 J	129.2	198.0	67.86	1956 J	122.1	183.4	59.07	1956 J	116.3	173.7	69.34
1956 A	128.0	196.8	68.05	1956 A	123.4	186.2	59.34	1956 A	115.2	174.4	70.28
1956 S	129.3	198.9	68.09	1956 S	123.3	187.6	59.81	1956 S	114.7	174.7	70.72
1956 O	130.2	202.4	68.84	1956 O	122.9	186.9	59.75	1956 O	115.2	178.5	71.90
1956 N	132.0	206.8	69.38	1956 N	123.5	187.6	59.71	1956 N	116.6	181.5	72.31
1956 D	132.9	206.4	68.77	1956 D	123.6	184.5	58.76	1956 D	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957 J	131.9	196.5	65.99	1957 J	120.5	173.6	56.76	1957 J	115.6	172.3	69.21
1957 F	129.2	203.1	69.63	1957 F	115.7	176.0	59.90	1957 F	113.0	178.6	73.41
1957 M	129.3	204.9	70.18	1957 M	115.5	176.9	60.34	1957 M	113.7	180.9	73.92
1957 A	130.2*	206.9	70.41*	1957 A	116.7*	178.3*	60.17*	1957 A	113.8	180.5	73.65*
1957 M	131.5	208.7	70.30	1957 M	118.8	181.4	60.10	1957 M	115.3	186.4	75.08

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG				VANCOUVER			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars
1955	101.1	144.2	71.86	1955	104.4	146.5	55.63	1955	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	1956	106.6	155.0	57.64	1956	116.9	179.8	67.26
1954 D	77.4	106.8	60.55	1954 D	106.9	146.2	54.24	1954 D	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	60.15	1955 J	103.4	139.8	53.65	1955 J	103.4	143.7	60.85
1955 F	81.2	113.3	70.27	1955 F	100.8	139.5	54.86	1955 F	100.0	141.9	62.48
1955 M	100.4	144.2	72.41	1955 M	99.2	139.0	55.56	1955 M	100.5	144.2	62.83
1956 A	103.7	152.5	74.11	1956 A	99.2	139.3	55.70	1956 A	102.1	146.9	62.98
1956 M	105.5	163.7	78.20	1956 M	102.5	143.6	55.56	1956 M	104.2	150.9	63.39
1956 J	107.4	161.4	75.68	1956 J	104.3	146.2	55.00	1956 J	106.4	154.0	63.34
1956 J	110.5	147.1	67.11	1956 J	105.7	149.2	56.00	1956 J	109.5	160.5	64.13
1956 A	106.4	143.6	67.97	1956 A	106.4	151.1	56.29	1956 A	111.0	162.2	63.94
1956 S	92.5	132.6	72.26	1956 S	107.2	151.5	56.03	1956 S	113.6	165.1	63.61
1956 O	105.6	153.3	73.10	1956 O	107.6	152.5	56.23	1956 O	111.9	165.9	64.87
1956 N	109.7	152.6	70.07	1956 N	108.4	154.5	56.54	1956 N	112.1	162.1	64.77
1956 D	110.2	157.5	72.01	1956 D	108.7	152.1	55.50	1956 D	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	106.1	132.1	61.54	1956 J	105.5	146.5	55.07	1956 J	110.7	159.4	63.01
1956 F	105.6	151.7	72.34	1956 F	103.0	146.4	56.38	1956 F	108.4	160.5	64.76
1956 M	107.9	155.0	72.39	1956 M	102.1	145.8	56.66	1956 M	109.3	163.5	65.44
1956 A	109.2	157.6	72.68	1956 A	102.3	146.9	56.96	1956 A	111.8	168.9	66.16
1956 M	109.9	157.9	72.34	1956 M	103.6	150.7	57.66	1956 M	114.6	175.9	67.22
1956 J	106.7	139.8	65.96	1956 J	105.4	152.6	57.39	1956 J	117.5	180.8	67.41
1956 J	107.9	154.2	71.92	1956 J	108.3	160.2	58.63	1956 J	119.2	187.3	68.82
1956 A	107.7	151.9	71.03	1956 A	109.2	160.5	58.30	1956 A	121.3	188.0	67.90
1956 S	87.1	123.8	71.53	1956 S	109.5	161.3	58.40	1956 S	123.5	192.2	68.20
1956 O	96.2	140.6	73.55	1956 O	110.2	164.2	59.06	1956 O	122.6	194.6	69.57
1956 N	105.9	146.3	69.58	1956 N	110.1	163.5	58.91	1956 N	122.4	193.3	69.22
1956 D	107.4	159.2	74.67	1956 D	109.7	161.2	58.27	1956 D	121.9	193.0	69.38
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	1957 J	108.2	156.7	57.43	1957 J	119.9	181.7	66.47
1957 F	105.8	154.3	73.53	1957 F	103.8	154.5	59.02	1957 F	115.7	184.1	69.77
1957 M	103.1	148.4	72.57	1957 M	103.0	155.1	59.70	1957 M	116.4	187.5	70.59
1957 A	101.9	150.1	74.22*	1957 A	103.4	156.9*	60.16*	1957 A	118.0	192.1	71.36
1957 M	100.7	147.5	73.81	1957 M	105.3	158.8	59.80	1957 M	119.8	191.8	70.98

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955	F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6
	M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5
	A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8
	M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5
	J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9
	J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5
	A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7
	S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8
	O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3
	N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8
	D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4
	J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0
1956	F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9
	M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8
	A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9
	M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	140.9	157.0
	J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	140.6	156.3
	J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	156.9	150.6	155.6
	A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2
	S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3
	O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1
	N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6
	D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6
	J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8
1957	F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8
	M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	136.1	163.7
	A	184.3 ^r	192.0 ^r	151.1	158.7	171.2 ^r	144.9	138.7 ^r	164.9 ^r	145.7	165.3 ^r
	M	186.2	194.0	162.5	159.9	172.0	146.4	140.2	164.9	155.2	167.6

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955	F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	174.5
	M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	182.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	208.1
M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
A	120.0	120.4	104.6 ^r	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6 ^r	198.4 ^r	189.0 ^r	181.2 ^r	209.1 ^r
M.	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.7	183.8	197.1	190.5	182.5	213.6

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Buildings and Structures	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1955	167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	
1955	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	
	J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	
	1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7
		F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0
		M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6
		A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8
		M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5
J		171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	
J		171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	
A		173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	
S		161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	
O		162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	
N		166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.0	154.8	208.9	162.4	
D		170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	
1957		J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7
		F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6
		M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5
		A	180.8	180.1 ¹	175.2	193.1 ¹	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5 ¹	167.4
	M	178.7	180.7	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.4	168.8	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING						
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1
A	43.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5
M	43.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4
J	43.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.9	41.2	41.2	43.3
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.9	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6
1957 J	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1
F	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9
M	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5
A	42.3	43.1 ¹	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8 ¹	41.0 ¹	41.4	41.8
M	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957 J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.7	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
M	40.8	41.9	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	40.1	40.4

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1952 O	22.7	10.6	24.7	25.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	24.4	25.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1955 M	22.3	11.6	32.8	24.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	24.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	24.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	25.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	24.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	24.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	24.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	25.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	25.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	25.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	24.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	25.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	24.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	24.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	24.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	25.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	24.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
A	21.7	11.2	32.3	24.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
S	22.5	11.6	33.1	25.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	49.9	47.5	21.9
O	22.8	11.7	33.8	25.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
N	22.7	11.7	33.8	26.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
D	22.5	11.6	33.7	25.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957 J	21.8	11.5	32.6	25.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	24.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	24.9	69.5	16.3	35.0	50.6	46.7	22.8
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	24.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
M	22.0	11.4	32.8	24.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽³⁾	
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Un-filled vacancies
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽²⁾								
		Thousands		Thousand days	Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁴⁾	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁴⁾	8.06	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁴⁾	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	398.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.⁽⁵⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING												
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements	
Total all industries												
Thousand man-working days												
1955		1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956		1,261.4	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4	8.6
1955	M	15.8	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2	
	A	25.4	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9	
	M	40.5	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9	
	J	47.5	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0	
	J	96.0	0.9	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7	
	A	92.2	8.1	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0	
	S	214.1	3.7	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0	
	O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0	
	N	379.7	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4	
	D	340.4	10.8	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—	
1956	J	338.3	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—	
	F	234.8	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—	
	M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	1.1	—	0.5	—	—	
	A	10.1	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	
	M	136.5	0.2	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9	
	J	77.8	—	—	1.3	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—	
	J	57.8	—	0.3	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3	
	A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—	0.8	
	S	111.2	4.3	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0	—	
	O	133.9	4.0	4.6	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0	—	
	N	40.9	1.6	4.4	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—	1.5	
	D	15.6	1.5	3.5	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—	
1957	J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—	
	F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—	
	M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—	
	A	51.8	1.8	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3	
	M	144.7	0.8	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4	

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

Manufacturing						Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other			
Thousand man-working days										
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956	130.9	84.2	21.1	24.8	40.9	—	28.1	28.2	37.8	28.9
1955 M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956 J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3
N	3.5	—	0.4	2.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
D	0.2	—	—	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.0
1957 J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	1935-39=100		
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955 M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
A	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955	F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
	M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	222.0	192.9	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	222.2	193.4	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	229.4	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.4	200.7	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.4	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.4	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.5	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.0	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955	F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.0	221.1	160.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	250.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.5	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.0	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.2	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9

The data for 1957 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newspaper	
1935-39=100											
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2	
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4	
1955	F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.0	158.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3	
	M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	
	A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	
	M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	
	J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	
	J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	
	A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	
	S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	
	O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	
	N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6	
1956	J	227.5	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	
	F	228.9	237.1	203.0	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	
	M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	
	A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	
	M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	
	J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	
	J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	
	A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	
	S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	
	O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	
1957	N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	
	D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	
	J	234.6	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.8	
	F	235.2	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.9	
	M	235.5	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	
	A	236.4	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	
	M	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	
	J	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	Lumber and timber		Pulp	Total	Pig iron	IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS				NON-FERROUS METALS	
					Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100											
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6	
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9	
1955	F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
	M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
	A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
	M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
	J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
	J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	364.3
	O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	367.5
	N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	369.8
1956	D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	369.8
	J	450.6	221.2	231.0	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	362.0	202.2	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	364.3	203.6	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
1957	O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
	D	438.0	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
	J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	370.6	176.3	283.1

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1954 D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	179.2	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	179.4	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	188.6	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	188.8	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1954 D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	286.8	178.5	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
F	287.9	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
M	287.9	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.8	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
F	289.2	182.5	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
A	289.2	182.2	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricul- tural products ⁽⁴⁾	
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field	Animal		
1935-39=100							1935-39=100				
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6 ^a	180.1 ^a	245.1	232.7 ^a	
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9 ^a	176.9 ^a	246.9	231.2 ^a	
1955	J	210.2	224.0	236.2	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0	
	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	236.9 ^a
	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	211.7 ^a	172.7 ^a	250.6	235.7 ^a
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.0	125.8	125.9	209.6 ^a	167.6 ^a	251.6	235.2 ^a
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	203.7 ^a	165.4 ^a	241.9	229.6 ^a
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	203.7 ^a	166.9 ^a	240.5	229.1 ^a
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1 ^a	168.9 ^a	239.4	228.4 ^a
	J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5 ^a	172.1 ^a	235.0	226.9 ^a
1956	F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8 ^a	173.2 ^a	232.3	227.1 ^a
	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4 ^a	177.8 ^a	231.1	227.8 ^a
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3 ^a	182.7 ^a	231.9	229.3 ^a
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7 ^a	191.5 ^a	238.0	233.7 ^a
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2 ^a	196.4 ^a	251.9	241.8 ^a
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5 ^a	210.6 ^a	256.5	247.9 ^a
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7 ^a	171.1 ^a	258.2	232.1 ^a
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.3
1957	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.5
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.3
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.1
	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9 ^a	128.7 ^a	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.2
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8 ^a	210.1	161.3	250.0	227.6
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8 ^a	206.8	160.2	253.4	224.5
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	224.2 ^a
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3	224.0
J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	208.4	154.6	262.2		

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold. ⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. ⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Subsequent indexes are subject to revision. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ⁽⁴⁾			
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾	NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1955		6,087	271	6,358	5,134	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956		6,446	361	6,807	5,731	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955	J	5,884	206	6,090	..	..	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	5,903	..	..	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	6,052	..	..	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	6,002	..	..	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	6,431	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	6,760	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	6,900	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,122	385	6,507	5,628	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	6,179	5,361	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	6,486	5,605	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	6,348	5,456	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	6,896	5,808	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,490	243	6,733	5,568	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	6,673	5,535	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	6,854	5,677	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	6,887	5,729	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	7,533	6,179	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	7,199	6,026	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	7,404	6,202	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,317 ^a	796 ^a	8,113 ^a	6,296	1,818 ^a	286	7,828 ^a	7,689 ^a	139
	F	6,633 ^a	686 ^a	7,319 ^a	5,694	1,625 ^a	319 ^a	7,000 ^a	6,879 ^a	121
	M	7,150 ^a	674 ^a	7,824 ^a	6,146	1,679 ^a	370 ^a	7,455 ^a	7,306 ^a	145
	A	6,951 ^a	573 ^a	7,524 ^a	5,864	1,660 ^a	400 ^a	7,124 ^a	6,979 ^a	144
	M	7,091	526	7,618	5,940	1,677	371	7,246	7,038	208

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

⁽¹⁾Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.

⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.

⁽³⁾Less imports.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers.

⁽⁵⁾Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL ⁽¹⁾												
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million kilowatt hours												
1955	6,002	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491	
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,686	2,388	313	83	169	535	
1955	A	5,928	24	3	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	498
	M	6,116	24	3	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
	J	5,722	67	3	93	71	2,500	2,082	261	63	127	439
	J A	5,555	71	4	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
	S	5,804	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	O	5,821	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	N	6,150	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	D	6,336	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	F	6,508	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
	J	6,280	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
1956	M	5,944	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	A	6,247	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	M	6,003	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	J	6,437	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J A	6,271	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	S	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,063	2,271	253	73	151	469
	O	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	N	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	D	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	F	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
1957	J	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
	J	7,828*	119	5	137	112	2,998*	2,763*	352	108	222	1,002
	F	7,000*	108	4	119	101	2,666*	2,473*	320	94	199	906
	M	7,455*	119	5	130	112	2,738*	2,721*	345	95	201	980
	A	7,124*	104	4	120	110	2,681*	2,604*	305	87	185	915
M	7,246	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,654	308	87	186	922	

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE		
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾					
Thousand tons												
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336	
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120	360	
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	500	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
1956	N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
	J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	1,321	534	347	140	744	32	2,093	356
	A	880	81	125	1,086	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	1,094	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	913	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	855	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
1957	S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
	J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	95*	545	28	1,927	359
	F	826	213	260	1,300	496	345	118*	548	33	1,815	335
	M	769	114	190	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	778	83	123	985	489	195	106	2,219	18	3,185	354
	M	787	53	78	918	533	141	96	3,327	26	4,219	367

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.
Coal Report for 1955.

⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales ⁽¹⁾				Sales		
			Industrial and commercial						
Imports			Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1955		7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	263
1956		8,872	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	207
1955	F	5,643	9,151	13,029	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	247
	M	7,215	9,576	14,802	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	281
	A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,008	256
	M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	249
	J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,330	228
	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	243
	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	272
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	307
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	299
	M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,206	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	262
	S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	272
	O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	315
	N	9,807	15,500	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,985	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽⁴⁾	220
	F	8,120	14,788	19,478	20,191	9,349	10,842	1,471	203
	M	8,041	15,960	18,201	18,012	7,765	10,247	1,423	211
	A	7,931	15,250	18,446	15,416	6,091	9,325	1,297	213
	M				11,986	4,137	7,849	1,362	224

⁽¹⁾As of January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey. ⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels				Asphalt
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels									
1955	16,034	16,068	15,291	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757*	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1954 D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	254
1955 J	14,270	15,002	14,320	13,511	6,332	2,569	3,341	1,009	270
F	13,352	13,949	13,222	12,490	5,582	2,454	3,191	902	244
M	14,175	14,348	14,194	13,210	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
A	14,461	13,625	13,442	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362
M	16,841	16,209	15,532	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
J	17,111	16,648	15,399	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
J	18,588	17,671	16,336	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
A	17,043	17,811	17,040	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
S	16,821	16,866	16,051	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
O	16,951	15,951	15,162	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
N	16,125	16,510	15,765	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
D	16,064	18,227	17,035	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956 J	18,623	18,666	17,580	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
F	16,997	17,340	16,163	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
M	16,987	16,783	15,953	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
A	16,631	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
M	17,577	16,946	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
J	19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509*	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957 J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
M	19,004	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ^(a)					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1955	16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,087
1954 D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,951	4,536	2,805	6,244	35,896	14,336	4,544	12,064	5,173
F	14,866	4,325	2,509	5,926	34,689	15,678	4,517	9,910	5,197
M	15,967	4,990	2,962	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,137	5,316	3,010	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478
M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
A	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
S	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
O	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
N	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
D	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
1956 J	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
F	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,883	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
M	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
A	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,680	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
S	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
O	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
N	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
D	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
J	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
A	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
S	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
O	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
N	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,087
1957 J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. ^(a)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels. ^(b)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper		Total metal content		Refined lead					
Million pounds											
1955		54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956		59.4	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1955	M	53.8	32.1	50.2	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
	A	50.6	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9
	M	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8
	A	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7
	S	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8
	O	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1
	N	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
	D	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	J	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	F	60.2	42.1	53.3	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8
	M	53.8	28.7	52.5	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7
	A	63.3	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0
	S	55.6	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.9	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	58.2	30.7	54.2	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3
	A	62.3	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4
	S	57.4	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4
	O	62.4	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8
	N	60.0	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1
	D	59.7	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6
	J	60.8	47.6	57.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	A	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.1	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.0	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	55.8	43.3	54.8	32.5	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	52.8	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	26.3	12.9

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or spears, oxide and fine.
D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada,

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports		
	Total metal content		Refined zinc									
	Million pounds					Thousand tons		Thousand fine ounces				
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873		
1956	69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,833.0	366	294	2,305	1,772		
1955	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522	
	A	69.4	65.6	42.5	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,324	2,037	
	M	74.7	58.6	43.1	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256	1,937	
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234	
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119	
	A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898	
	S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044	
	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228	
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376	
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237	
	1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
		F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
		M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
		A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
		M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
		J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,495	1,563
J		74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	352	286	2,267	1,676	
A		70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525	
S		64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,365.1	353	245	2,517	1,719	
O		70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	2,799.5	369	304	2,379	2,000	
N		62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,644.1	368	280	2,430	1,685	
D		65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.6	365	245	2,357	2,263	
1957		J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,143	1,324
		F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,005	1,420
		M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,308	1,715
		A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,199	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	41.1		2,575.7	375	350	2,081	1,778	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports		
	Thousand tons											
1955	88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4		
1956	84.8	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	431	424	108.6	133.4	26.6		
1955 M	78.5	73.6	223	—	3.4	325	235	110.6	82.4	9.8		
A	98.7	77.9	280	14.5	4.4	293	311	108.3	79.2	10.8		
M	94.5	102.1	388	19.9	4.5	386	506	110.0	94.0	34.3		
J	91.4	95.9	445	19.0	10.9	394	576	112.8	88.6	39.2		
J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	425	496	107.2	85.2	21.1		
A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	455	532	112.0	115.4	23.0		
S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	449	484	113.6	124.9	58.1		
O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7	58.9		
N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5		
D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9		
1956 J	58.9	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.8	120.2	9.8		
F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.9	133.2	16.7		
M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	110.0	107.2	14.7		
A	99.6	73.2	414	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.6	97.9	18.9		
M	101.9	106.2	482	20.5	11.3	470	593	108.5	99.8	19.8		
J	79.8	83.4	571	21.1	4.1	483	587	109.2	108.2	32.6		
J	86.5	81.3	542	17.5	—	482	569	112.8	134.2	48.2		
A	98.3	88.6	437	20.7	14.6	492	561	112.1	151.7	36.2		
S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	453	461	107.1	150.9	30.7		
O	90.9	82.7	490	5.1	12.8	512	556	120.6	171.1	47.6		
N	114.6	82.0	349	9.0	3.0	449	402	106.5	161.8	29.7		
D	60.8	92.0	308	4.5	—	371	192	101.2	164.4	14.2		
1957 J	59.7	64.1	307	44.3	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	13.8		
F	77.2	59.4	194	55.3	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2		
M	69.7	69.0	195	60.9	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2		
A	107.3	77.5	394	61.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6		
M	100.6	129.2	394	64.1	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2			

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Orders				Inventory at End of Month							
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held					
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products		
Million dollars											
1954	1,461.6	1,449.5	2,514.7	3,483.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5		
1955	1,623.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0		
1955	J	1,392.4	1,496.0	2,618.3	3,512.0	462.7	3,974.8	1,703.2	1,087.6	1,184.0	
	F	1,447.1	1,492.0	2,663.2	3,540.1	474.8	4,014.8	1,703.0	1,113.1	1,198.7	
	M	1,603.2	1,565.7	2,625.7	3,585.2	470.0	4,055.2	1,701.3	1,109.2	1,244.7	
	A	1,586.8	1,571.7	2,610.6	3,518.3	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3	
	M	1,688.2	1,757.2	2,679.6	3,516.1	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3	
	J	1,732.9	1,711.5	2,658.2	3,514.1	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8	
	J	1,576.4	1,608.1	2,689.9	3,496.8	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1	
	A	1,669.4	1,723.2	2,743.7	3,481.9	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4	
	S	1,746.7	1,732.5	2,729.6	3,498.6	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1	
	O	1,702.2	1,674.3	2,701.6	3,526.7	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0	
	N	1,694.8	1,737.0	2,743.8	3,552.5	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2	
	D	1,643.5	1,684.0	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0	
	1956	J	1,538.8	1,751.8	2,997.3	3,706.1	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
		F	1,620.9	1,671.9	3,048.3	3,789.8	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
		M	1,761.2	1,758.8	3,046.0	3,833.3	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.0	1,289.1
		A	1,751.9	1,779.4	3,073.5	3,844.8	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
M		1,888.5	1,852.1	3,037.1	3,883.0	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4	
J		1,867.1	1,760.2	2,930.2	3,933.4	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5	
J		1,763.9	1,738.8	2,905.1	3,937.2	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8	
A		1,810.0	1,831.2	2,926.3	3,938.2	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7	
S		1,798.4	1,812.0	2,939.9	3,969.9	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2	
O		1,911.3	1,857.7	2,886.3	3,988.6	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3	
N		1,849.1	1,845.7	2,883.0	4,058.7	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3	
D		1,716.5	1,956.3	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9	
1957		J	1,692.9 ^a	1,798.8 ^a	3,238.7 ^a	4,165.8 ^a	502.3 ^a	4,668.1 ^a	1,992.2 ^a	1,256.9 ^a	1,419.0 ^a
		F	1,655.9 ^a	1,647.0 ^a	3,229.8 ^a	4,264.7 ^a	512.7 ^a	4,777.3 ^a	2,012.0 ^a	1,283.3 ^a	1,482.0 ^a
		M	1,845.2 ^a	1,792.4 ^a	3,176.9 ^a	4,275.2 ^a	529.9 ^a	4,805.1 ^a	2,023.7 ^a	1,286.7 ^a	1,494.7 ^a
		A	1,797.1 ^a	1,739.9 ^a	3,119.8 ^a	4,257.1 ^a	531.3 ^a	4,788.4 ^a	2,002.0 ^a	1,295.4 ^a	1,491.0 ^a
	M	1,885.9	1,853.6	3,087.5	4,261.5	536.6	4,798.2	1,998.7	1,299.3	1,500.2	

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1954		315.4	664.1	39.2	114.2	53.4	173.8	66.8	163.8	236.0	535.4	162.9	522.6
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1955	J	281.2	655.6	43.0	109.6	54.7	178.5	52.6	170.0	219.5	550.7	133.5	529.8
	F	276.3	651.9	42.2	111.5	58.5	178.6	60.7	174.2	223.8	573.8	154.4	527.7
	M	304.1	643.8	44.9	114.7	62.9	179.0	79.1	169.3	253.8	593.2	177.3	531.5
	A	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8	173.5	537.1
	M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
	J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
	J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
	A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
	S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
	O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
	N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
	D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956	J	295.9	677.0 ^a	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
	F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
	M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
	A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
	M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
	J	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
	J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
	A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
	S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
	O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
	N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
	D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0
1957	J	322.3 ^a	706.8	44.5 ^a	146.0	64.3	193.3 ^a	63.6 ^a	177.9 ^a	236.1 ^a	625.8 ^a	209.2 ^a	709.5 ^a
	F	309.6 ^a	708.1	44.0 ^a	149.5 ^a	63.2	194.5	78.0 ^a	184.4 ^a	241.5 ^a	663.4 ^a	221.7 ^a	718.8 ^a
	M	332.7 ^a	699.8 ^a	47.0 ^a	151.5 ^a	63.7	191.8 ^a	85.5 ^a	180.2 ^a	267.8 ^a	691.3 ^a	257.7 ^a	729.1 ^a
	A	344.3 ^a	679.2 ^a	49.8 ^a	150.1 ^a	57.9 ^a	194.7 ^a	77.3 ^a	181.4 ^a	256.2 ^a	672.4 ^a	238.2 ^a	733.7 ^a
	M	365.0	677.3	49.0	149.8	59.1	195.4	69.0	183.6	285.0	677.5	251.0	735.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1954	142.7	239.2	105.5	199.7	72.0	240.6	36.3	63.4	84.4	226.7	78.0	237.4	
1955	161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1	
1955	J	145.9	246.8	124.1	204.7	68.6	240.0	31.2	66.4	85.5	224.2	80.3	233.3
	F	155.6	261.2	114.6	203.8	75.4	238.3	31.4	68.7	85.0	218.9	85.3	229.4
	M	165.6	294.7	132.5	201.7	86.1	242.5	36.7	71.0	91.5	213.1	92.5	227.7
	A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
	M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
	J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
	J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
	A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
	S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
	O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
	N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
	D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956	J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
	F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
	M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
	A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
	M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
	J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
	J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
	A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
	S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
	O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
	N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
	D	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6
1957	J	206.0	339.5	133.9 ^a	254.8 ^a	83.4 ^a	302.8 ^a	35.2	84.4	121.1	272.5	89.2 ^a	245.3 ^a
	F	165.4 ^a	372.1 ^a	129.1 ^a	256.9 ^a	83.5 ^a	306.1 ^a	36.8	89.4 ^a	110.1	269.4	90.2 ^a	241.9 ^a
	M	244.7 ^a	346.1 ^a	128.3 ^a	264.0 ^a	85.8 ^a	311.7 ^a	42.3 ^a	90.1	107.1 ^a	269.1 ^a	96.0 ^a	239.6 ^a
	A	222.9 ^a	348.2 ^a	130.2 ^a	261.8 ^a	81.1 ^a	312.8 ^a	45.8 ^a	92.5 ^a	101.2 ^a	278.8 ^a	105.8 ^a	237.6 ^a
	M	220.0	344.9	137.9	261.7	83.5	311.7	56.3	91.9	111.0	281.0	109.7	237.0

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries													
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1954	423.7	967.6	421.3	271.4	560.1	271.7	96.2	249.8	94.9	56.2	157.7	54.7	
1955	444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2	
1955	J	379.3	978.9	354.7	246.2	566.0	245.9	80.0	257.0	86.2	53.1	155.9	22.6
	F	397.2	989.6	393.4	241.3	571.0	237.3	100.3	261.3	96.7	55.6	157.3	59.5
	M	439.5	994.9	415.7	261.0	576.4	258.8	114.3	255.9	104.8	64.2	162.6	52.0
	A	417.7	982.2	413.6	265.9	567.6	267.0	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.9	165.0	54.7
	M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
	J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
	J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
	A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
	S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
	O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	568.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
	N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
	D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956	J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
	F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
	M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
	A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
	M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
	J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
	J	449.4	1,068.4	456.7 ^a	313.0	593.0	320.5 ^a	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
	A	498.6	1,056.5	484.6 ^a	324.6	588.0	328.5 ^a	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
	S	505.6 ^a	1,056.0 ^a	497.0 ^a	315.7	603.1	314.0 ^a	120.3 ^a	273.6 ^a	109.7 ^a	69.6	179.3	73.3
	O	531.0 ^a	1,035.0 ^a	530.4 ^a	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4 ^a	174.1 ^a	63.4 ^a
	N	497.0 ^a	1,037.0 ^a	495.0 ^a	320.4	598.9	317.1 ^a	114.7	260.4 ^a	122.4	61.8 ^a	177.7 ^a	55.5 ^a
	D	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.5	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6
1957	J	431.3 ^a	1,068.2 ^a	434.4 ^a	288.0 ^a	604.7	287.7 ^a	93.5 ^a	278.6 ^a	101.5 ^a	49.9 ^a	184.9 ^a	45.3 ^a
	F	440.3 ^a	1,062.4 ^a	435.4 ^a	275.8 ^a	618.6 ^a	275.2 ^a	110.4 ^a	286.9 ^a	102.1 ^a	54.2 ^a	187.0 ^a	58.0 ^a
	M	467.3 ^a	1,067.2 ^a	452.8 ^a	291.9 ^a	625.2 ^a	292.4 ^a	121.1 ^a	281.9 ^a	109.0 ^a	54.2 ^a	190.1 ^a	51.4 ^a
	A	467.6 ^a	1,089.9 ^a	466.7 ^a	301.6 ^a	614.6 ^a	301.0 ^a	112.8 ^a	284.3 ^a	115.0 ^a	53.2 ^a	191.0 ^a	49.8 ^a
	M	480.5	1,090.2	485.2	321.7	613.4	321.8	104.1	286.7	109.4	54.7	190.1	54.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1954	132.0	398.2	130.9	65.2	118.9	68.5	66.9	279.3	62.3	109.1	279.9	109.3
1955	130.1	397.6	138.5	60.6	122.1	59.3	69.5	275.6	79.2	124.8	317.5	137.2
1955 A	130.1	394.6	124.6	58.1	120.5	54.6	72.0	274.1	70.0	112.9	315.9	132.2
M	133.5	391.7	180.2	59.2	121.3	94.8	74.4	270.5	85.4	141.3	314.1	171.7
J	133.9	381.4	133.2	59.8	115.9	50.5	74.0	265.5	82.7	148.9	308.3	131.0
J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	262.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4
A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9
S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9
O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
1956 J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
J	155.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	-0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	160.0	391.0	173.3
J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1
A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0
S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3
O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4
N	157.0 ^a	439.3 ^a	164.0 ^a	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0 ^a	299.6 ^a	97.3 ^a	148.7 ^a	373.9 ^a	155.9 ^a
D	155.6	449.5	398.0	73.3	143.3	378.6	82.3	306.2	79.4	123.9	400.7	141.6
1957 J	153.6	462.9	117.9	74.4	147.8	43.3	79.2	315.1	74.6	123.8 ^b	414.7 ^c	141.3 ^c
F	163.6	476.7 ^a	176.7	77.8 ^a	156.8 ^a	83.9 ^a	85.8 ^a	319.9	92.8 ^a	129.6 ^a	428.8 ^a	135.8 ^a
M	183.2 ^a	475.0 ^a	140.6 ^a	85.6 ^a	157.5 ^a	60.5 ^a	97.6	317.0 ^a	80.1 ^a	146.1 ^a	445.7 ^a	147.6 ^a
A	177.4 ^a	480.6 ^a	152.0 ^a	77.1 ^a	163.5 ^a	60.4 ^a	100.2 ^a	317.1 ^a	91.6 ^a	141.1 ^a	444.0 ^a	132.6 ^a
M	174.9	483.8	163.2	76.5	168.0	74.4	98.4	315.8	88.9	158.8	444.9	151.9
Miscellaneous Industries												
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	259.0	600.5	257.3	97.9	180.3	98.1	197.3	513.5	198.9	238.4	544.0	233.8
1955	301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1955 A	281.3	573.4	266.6	182.0	203.7	177.5	222.2	479.2	216.8	240.6	569.3	240.3
M	308.4	573.7	279.5	174.9	197.3	166.2	238.9	475.6	243.7	267.2	572.8	260.7
J	318.9	575.8	308.7	170.1	189.4	168.9	235.0	480.4	247.3	282.1	578.5	265.5
J	299.0	582.9	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9
A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0
S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0
O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
D	309.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
1956 J	299.6	577.3 ^a	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4
F	303.0	585.4 ^a	306.7	106.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	287.5
M	317.6	593.7 ^a	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	298.2
A	298.1	584.6 ^a	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
M	333.5	596.4 ^a	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
J	336.9	606.0 ^a	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9
J	324.3	626.0 ^a	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	637.8	282.6
A	357.0	652.8 ^a	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0
S	326.5	676.0 ^a	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0 ^a	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7
O	336.4	664.0 ^a	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	586.7 ^a	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2
N	320.2	680.1 ^a	311.3	152.4 ^a	259.5 ^a	147.2 ^a	272.7	610.7 ^a	291.4 ^a	301.1 ^a	658.2	328.8 ^a
D	302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	156.1	247.4	630.6	244.6	276.3	651.8	265.5
1957 J	276.9 ^a	685.3 ^a	380.7 ^a	159.9	269.1	163.2	257.8 ^a	614.3 ^a	266.2 ^a	289.7 ^a	651.4 ^a	295.0 ^a
F	282.3 ^a	713.0	269.6 ^a	110.9 ^a	296.0 ^a	112.6 ^a	248.3 ^a	597.5 ^a	242.1 ^a	281.0 ^a	660.4 ^a	274.8 ^a
M	300.5 ^a	735.3 ^a	315.6 ^a	182.7 ^a	272.3 ^a	185.0 ^a	276.3 ^a	577.5 ^a	252.3 ^a	289.1 ^a	672.4 ^a	298.5 ^a
A	283.7 ^a	716.6 ^a	270.3 ^a	173.9 ^a	268.9 ^a	164.8 ^a	266.9 ^a	575.4 ^a	265.0 ^a	286.5 ^a	681.8 ^a	288.6 ^a
M	311.1	721.3	304.3	172.1	260.3	160.6	278.5	575.8	273.7	310.0	685.4	314.7

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Thousand pounds	Millions	Millions	Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons	Thousand barrels
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955 F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	220.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.63	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.06
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	681.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.90	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	22.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	138.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	606.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	118.86

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
⁽²⁾ End of period.
⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 35 gallons each.
⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.
 Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period			
										Natural	Synthetic		
Million pounds													
1955	9.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69		
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13		
1955 M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17		
A	9.38	17.00	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37		
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36		
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07		
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76		
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07		
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37		
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00		
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88		
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69		
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45		
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30		
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05		
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98		
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93		
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69		
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87		
A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26		
S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94		
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87		
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10		
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13		
1957 J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04		
F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22		
M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78		
A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62		
M		25.70	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60		

36 ⁽¹⁾ Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
 Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers
	Thousand pair						
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643
1956	828	1,678	150	615	250	3,531	2,896
1955 F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775
1956 M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214
1955 A	601	1,099	123	576	230	3,320	2,838
1956 M	712	1,068	136	610	257	3,373	2,803
1955 J	761	1,585	120	606	273	3,354	2,753
1956 J	511	984	107	365	161	2,099	1,704
1955 A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706
1956 S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805
1955 O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,801
1956 N	868	1,551	164	653	284	3,614	2,887
1955 D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,030	2,422
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026
1955 F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281
1956 M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479
1955 A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186
1956 M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190
1955 J	895	1,690	147	634	265	3,501	2,918
1956 J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004
1955 A	914	1,873	165	650	289	3,860	3,226
1956 S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,658	2,725
1955 O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	3,116
1956 N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	3,114
1955 D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385
1956 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255
1955 F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226
1956 M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564
1955 A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1956	16,062	31,914	15,218	24,922	13,213	1,386	1,872	7,711
1954 D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,800	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,850	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,061
1956 F	12,697	31,222	15,539	34,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,082
1955 M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
1956 A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
1955 M	16,084	33,239	16,500	21,560	14,027	1,266	1,761	7,530
1956 J	14,136	31,812	15,789	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
1955 J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,400	5,280
1956 A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
1955 S	13,490	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
1956 O	16,180	33,244	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,608	2,043	7,975
1955 N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,611	2,081	8,058
1956 D	15,002	32,896	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,250	9,062
1955 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
1956 F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,308	8,242
1955 M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,608	2,055	9,559
1956 A	18,700	33,818	16,261	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895	7,284
1955 M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,288	1,817	1,993	7,916
1956 J	6,705	29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251	1,393	2,001	8,688
1955 J	7,122	20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454	1,083	1,404	4,098
1956 A	17,808	32,480	15,723	22,287	13,707	1,110	1,711	6,485
1955 S	10,983	29,864	14,603	21,807	12,603	1,236	1,850	8,008
1956 O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,076	15,224	1,574	1,874	9,975
1955 N	24,476	36,432	18,095	23,415	15,374	1,652	1,617	6,843
1956 D	16,213	28,225	14,037	24,221	11,911	1,319	1,747	8,414
1955 J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,125	13,830	1,400	1,517	6,998
1956 F	14,486	35,935	16,809	27,674	14,331	1,418	1,927	8,469
1955 M	17,902	30,776	15,353	30,299	12,987		2,167	8,549
1956 A	15,336	31,127	15,536	19,371	13,136		1,686	7,748
1955 M		30,340	15,128	22,354	12,803		1,780	8,911
1956 J		27,855	13,792		11,670			

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Coats	Suits	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousand dozen	
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	26.8	226.5
1953 2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	66.6	40.7	217.7
3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	367.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	296.8	332.3	39.8	55.3	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	206.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	67.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	60.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
CHILDREN'S										
			Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
			Suits	Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Coats	Suits	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousand dozen	Thousand dozen
1955	231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1953 2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	55.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
1955	457.6	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1953 2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	145.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9

⁽¹⁾Includes children's. ⁽²⁾Includes boys'.
Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955 M	728.2	301.4	1.3	23.6	30.2	71.9	40.0	5.2	15.4	113.7	426.9
A	481.0	141.7	1.2	25.9	18.0	46.9	33.2	3.6	5.1	7.6	339.3
M	681.4	291.9	0.9	48.0	22.5	108.9	99.0	2.7	5.8	4.1	389.5
J	836.8	388.9	1.5	58.3	28.8	166.2	115.1	8.0	3.1	8.0	447.8
J	775.1	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.9	146.8	110.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	418.7
A	785.4	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
S	787.2	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
O	603.0	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
N	443.8	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
D	519.8	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956 J	587.5	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
F	650.1	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
M	699.7	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
A	483.5	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
M	662.9	290.2	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
J	827.5	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
J	799.8	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
A	836.3	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
S	716.8	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
O	617.5	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
N	499.1	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
D	410.7	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957 J	466.8	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
F	562.7 ¹	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1 ¹
M	635.2	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
A	477.2	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
M	644.3	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5

WOOD PULP ⁽³⁾					NEWSPRINT				
Production				Exports	Production	Shipments		Export ⁽⁴⁾	Stocks End of Period
Total	Mechanical	Chemical				Total	Domestic		
Thousand tons									
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8 ¹	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1955 M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	529.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.3	37.1	510.0	116.9
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956 J	842.6	455.6	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
F	837.5	449.1	380.5	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
M	900.7	478.6	413.6	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
A	849.8	461.3	380.5	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
M	922.1 ¹	492.5	421.1 ¹	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
J	890.2	479.0	403.4	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
J	848.6	463.2	377.6	198.2 ²	522.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
A	912.5	500.8	403.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
S	821.1	453.1	371.2	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	480.5	118.5
O	940.3	511.5	420.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
N	898.8	487.2	404.0	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
D	826.5	449.3	370.1	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957 J	882.6	490.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	834.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
M	924.2	499.2	417.9	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	881.5	483.3	391.4	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
M	915.7	498.1	410.7	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0

40 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons											
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6		
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3		
1954 D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0		
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2		
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1		
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4		
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6		
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5		
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7		
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9		
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7		
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5		
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4		
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7		
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3		
1956 J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7		
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1		
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1		
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1		
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1		
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8		
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3		
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7		
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9		
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0		
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6		
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7		
1957 J	21.0	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7		
F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5		
M	17.6 ^a	5.2 ^a	68.0 ^a	58.5	23.9 ^a	37.2 ^a	9.5 ^a	0.2 ^a	15.0 ^a		
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8		
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9		
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Pipes and tubes	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change ⁽¹⁾	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons											
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3
1954 D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	..	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	..	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	..	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	..	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	..	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956 J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	208.8	21.9	570.5
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	62.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957 J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
M	1.7	40.5 ^a	24.8 ^a	2.6	37.8	36.0 ^a	1.0	380.1 ^a	166.6	18.7 ^a	565.5 ^a
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	123.9	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

⁽¹⁾ Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments				
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾	
Thousand net tons										
1955	267.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1	
1956	297.4	20.2	442.2	432.1	10.0	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6	
1955 M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0	
A	272.2	11.5 ⁽⁴⁾	360.8	352.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1	
M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7	
J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0	
J	266.8		360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0	
A	288.9	16.8 ⁽⁴⁾	386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6	
S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3	
O	293.4		417.3	400.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9	
N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8	
D	283.5	19.2 ⁽⁴⁾	428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4	
1956 J	285.1	19.4 ⁽⁴⁾	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5	
F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3	
M	292.0		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8	
A	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0	
M	291.3	21.1 ⁽⁴⁾	462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4	
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8	
J	307.6		441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3	
A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7	
S	295.8	20.0 ⁽⁴⁾	434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6	
O	307.6	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4	
N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6	
D	313.8		450.1	439.9	10.2	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8	
1957 J	304.9		467.5	456.4	11.1	353.3	26.4	331.9	235.0	
F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4	
M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8 ⁽⁵⁾	18.7 ⁽⁵⁾	380.1	201.5	
A	325.0		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6	
M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2	

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								
						Imports less Re-exports		Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.				Prod.	Ship.		Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands												Number
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016	
1956		39.52	39.22	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	35.15	1.18	33.98	15,842	
1955	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861	
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426	
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546	
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,980	
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367	
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	22.77	0.32	23.45	16,987	
	S	19.22	19.68	3.80	5.06	15.42	44.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317	
	O	22.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266	
	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138	
	D	28.27	28.16	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,160	
	1956	J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.82	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882
		F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
M		47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.88	36.56	12,430	
A		59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271	
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234	
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233	
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323	
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452	
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830	
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.36	1.75	25.60	15,827	
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	25.86	0.74	25.13	13,028	
	D	43.23	46.99	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	26.35	1.12	25.23	10,824	
1957	J	45.10	41.74	6.73	5.45	38.38	36.29	5.13	43.51	28.15	1.61	26.54	10,498	
	F	36.37	26.76	6.70	7.07	29.66	19.69	3.63	33.29	28.68	2.15	26.53	10,260	
	M	44.96	58.03	6.90	7.62	38.06	50.42	7.75	45.82	38.95	0.76	38.19	13,382	
	A	48.87	49.19	8.35	9.08	40.52	40.12	8.76	49.28	48.52	2.48	46.05	17,659	
	M	49.63	48.64	8.93	8.74	40.10	39.90			46.07	1.29	44.78	19,421	

42 ⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽¹⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽²⁾			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽⁴⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽⁵⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1955	20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956	23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955 M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.06	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.84
M	33.96	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.06	25.15	1.90	0.66
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.50
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.60	0.42
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.00	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
J	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.63	1.29
J	28.63	30.29	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
A	16.39	13.40	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.14	3.14	0.54
S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.46	3.28	1.09
O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.72	2.88	0.75
N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.85	3.97	1.21
D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12
A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.96	1.06
M	27.09	32.45	42.19		-0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64		0.96

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCER'S SALES						IMPORTS				
	Radio Receivers						Television Receivers				
	Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽⁴⁾	
Thousands											
1955	50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9		63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5
1955 A	44.7	16.7	4.2	21.6	2.2	..	30.7	3.9	18.8	8.0	3.6
M	51.4	20.2	5.6	23.9	1.7	..	20.7	2.5	12.9	5.3	3.4
J	50.4	17.8	5.9	25.3	1.4	..	26.9	3.7	15.7	7.5	9.0
J	39.6	18.4	3.5	15.6	2.1	..	28.0	3.1	17.7	7.2	2.2
A	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0
S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2
O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5
N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0
D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4
1956 J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7
F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7
M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1
A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0
M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1
J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6
J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9
A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3
S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0
O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0
N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8
D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3
1957 J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2
F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8
M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6
A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7
M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS						Under Con- struction end of Period Canada			
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces		British Colum- bia		
Number																	
1955		11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,339	
1956		10,609	138	531	3,000	4,050	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579	
1955	M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,340	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519	
	A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,080	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236	
	M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,709	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	67,653	
	J	19,043	111	1,024	6,165	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,016	
	J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,904	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261	
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,620	
	S	15,358	228	960	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,286	
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	88,842	
	N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,400	
	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,339	
	1956	J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,995
		F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,652
M		5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636	
A		10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071	
M		15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033	
J		19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868	
J		15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090	
A		13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,779	2,022	1,189	89,389	
S		13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374	
O		11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,966	2,030	83,424	
N		8,649	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189	
D		4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579	
1957	J	1,710	9	29	398	711	198	365	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,283	
	F	1,996	4	47	727	689	143	388	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,068	54,745	
	M	4,061	2	69	1,353	1,705	157	775	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	51,929	
	A	7,940	51	384	2,495	3,198	691	1,121	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	53,329	
	M	11,893	90	727	3,466	4,267	2,220	1,123	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	57,483	

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 88 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver	
Thousand dollars																
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,208	6,145	25,880	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318	
1956	70,343	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488	
1955	F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	53,101	624	1,471	18,096	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,720
	J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,640	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	67,357	1,063	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,696	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,263
	N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,708	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	46,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
	1956	J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
F		51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,596
M		55,413	946	1,825	20,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
A		80,142	1,882	2,337	31,968	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,826
M		118,152	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,245	10,114	12,468
J		93,823	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
J		83,170	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,094	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064
A		72,125	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987
S		71,993	961	1,966	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,028	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,353
O		76,406	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944
N		66,270	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024
D		35,383	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	20	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022
1957	J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,132	4,348	12,429
	A	81,408	1,191	2,911	19,694	8,206	33,198	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,071	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 801 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. ⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan areas. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956	152,288	748	112	1,908	1,838	33,189	67,501	6,289	4,469	15,641	20,591
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,760
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,532	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
F	98,921	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
M	125,251	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,423	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
A	189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
M	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
J	208,034	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,566	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784
N	129,635	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,967	12,234
D	71,662	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642
1957 J	74,767	1,087	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	80,780	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	116,964	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
A	179,787	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
M	207,271	718	198	1,909	3,828	46,502	93,150	9,396	7,614	28,379	15,577

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956	76,166	1,751	15,687	35,458	12,447	9,874	5,947	18,460	27,176	24,691	848
1955 J	27,960	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,614	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	6,706	547
M	65,606	666	12,962	34,139	7,610	10,599	3,434	12,413	14,651	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	128,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,006	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	35,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
F	46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
M	68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,989	18,442	1,076
A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
J	118,241	3,367	22,211	53,290	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042
J	100,102	1,673	16,315	49,578	21,673	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
A	91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	816	12,224	20,505	4,425	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,481	705
D	20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615
1957 J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
M	101,710	2,637	24,238	44,045	20,807	9,983	8,476	22,686	34,567	30,115	727

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1946, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production		Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1955 M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	728.2	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	481.0	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.4	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	836.8	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956 J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
A	31.04	198	69	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
A	33.22	300	121	129	6.04	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957 J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.5	18.1
A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6		
M	34.29	269	64	68	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9		

	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁴⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars	
1955	3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1955 M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,533	38.13	12,765
J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.96	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,091	10,067	45.43	9,848
O	4,314	600	6,511	37.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
N	3,257	565	6,196	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956 J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.48	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,560	8,362	33.30	12,371
M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957 J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
M	2,246	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
A			5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
M				28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433

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⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Total Cash Income		Million dollars								
1955		589.28	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96
1956		665.54	199.23	130.87	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.33	15.42	15.97
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	50.07	5.88	3.83	47.47
	2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—
	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00
1956	1st	530.33	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11
	2nd	682.54	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—
	3rd	698.12	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—
	4th	751.16	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75
1957	1st	598.53	153.17	117.83	6.12	29.23	77.14	10.63	4.22	00.24

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1955	100.82	72.39	2.53	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956	106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953 1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.00	5.12
2nd	86.01	74.09	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
4th	92.63	89.01	4.82	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.43	37.10	3.06
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
4th	106.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.69	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
3rd	98.03	70.68	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957 1st	88.33	68.41	1.64	34.43	83.80	2.42	32.29	11.62	18.33	6.95

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars									
1955	6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956	6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953 1st	6.40	8.46	9.90	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954 1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
2nd	6.39	10.75	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	106.13	98.73	22.43
3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.38	96.49	29.09
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956 1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.05	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957 1st	5.69	8.84	11.70	85.75	202.90	37.33	109.71	112.99	23.62

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughtering					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period							
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry		
								Total	Cured or in cure			
Thousands					Million pounds							
1955	142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1		
1956	156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8		
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	30.0	12.2	24.9	
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8	
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0	
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3	
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3	
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4	
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5	
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2	
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2	
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4	
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7	
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1	
	1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
		F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
		M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
		A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
M		138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9	
J		169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2	
J		143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8	
A		147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1	
S		198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5	
O		163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0	
N		177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9	
D		174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8	
1957		J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
		F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
		M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
		A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8
	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7	

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers							Prices				
		Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39=100							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1955		224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.50	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956		230.3	213.6	246.0	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1954	D	..	215.5	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N	..	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ^(a)						Exports of Live-Stock Products							
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾	
	Million bushels					Million pounds							Million dozen
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34	
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33 ^c	
1955	A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.84 ^c	2.92	0.05	0.20
	M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.16 ^c
	J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
	J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
	A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
	S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
	1956	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
J	17.82	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66 ^c	
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14	
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05	
M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05	
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04	
J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06	
A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07	
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05	
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04	
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09	
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54	
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18	
M	13.90	2.78	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04	
A	12.68	3.06	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05	
M	20.72	2.32	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04	

^(a)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Production		Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
Total Milk ⁽²⁾		Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
Million pounds							Thousand gals.		
							Million pounds		
1955	1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97
1955 A	1,360	448	22.39	4.87	39.42	2,445	58.53	31.21	32.87
M	1,773	439	36.28	9.58	55.05	3,418	68.04	31.74	46.82
J	2,074	434	47.77	13.09	61.61	4,322	90.28	37.23	64.80
J	1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.35
A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70
S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29
O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956 J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30
F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22
M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95
A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26
M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77
J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
J	1,990	440	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97
1957 J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89
F	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17
M	1,098	514	11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.93	28.77	27.17
A	1,359	484	19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36
M			32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.18	31.46	49.29
J			42.92	14.74	75.87	4,280	59.16	40.67	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks	
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1955		6,474	148.3	106.9	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7	
1956		7,473	168.6	112.9	55.7	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9	
1955	A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4	
	M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0	
	J	9,378	188.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9	
	J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8	
	A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9	
	S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7	
	O	4,186	95.9	81.2	14.7	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9	
	N	2,865	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2	
	D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7	
	1956	J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
		F	4,525	213.2	48.6	164.6	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
		M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
A		3,806	70.5	63.3	7.2	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3	
M		9,504	144.1	131.0	13.1	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1	
J		11,712	219.7	196.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1	
J		17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7	
A		14,066	267.8	199.6	68.2	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.2	
S		8,681	179.0	131.7	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7	
O		5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6	
N		2,069	54.4	51.6	2.8	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7	
D		5,593	162.1	47.9	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9	
1957	J	2,536	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8	
	F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8	
	M	2,816	87.9	43.7	44.3	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3	
	A	3,215	56.7	50.5	6.2	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2	
	M	9,014	148.6	129.0	19.6	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽²⁾	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾								
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels										
Production												
Million pounds												
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21	
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955	A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	22.54	20.38	2.20	..	0.30	
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70						6.19
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22						6.62
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65						6.05
	A	69.0	1.67	0.67	9.18	3.55	21.42	19.72	2.25	..	0.29	
	S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90						8.98
	O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00						9.62
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01						7.89
1956	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16	
	F	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00						6.12
	M	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52						9.52
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82						5.92
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20						6.00
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.33						6.66
	J	70.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00						6.16
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.70	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.67						9.96
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42						10.77
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10						8.84
1957	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.38	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	J	66.1	1.57	0.56	11.45	3.83						9.23
	F	69.7	1.53	0.61*	12.51	4.01						7.07
	M	63.9	1.52	0.62	11.41	4.74						7.57
	A	63.7	1.46	0.68	9.97	4.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	..	..
	M	63.7	1.51	0.51	9.21	3.21						4.89

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.00	4.92	57.16
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.30
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.56	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	65.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	2.00	15.46	9.63	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1955	15.82	21.05	1.64 ⁽³⁾	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956	15.77	24.04	2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.45	30.42
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.33	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.35	11.80	17.99	20.49
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.06	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.06	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
4th	22.13	25.55	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.47	6.51	11.99	20.08	26.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
		Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
Receipts	Granulated		Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period		
Million pounds										
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956		118.3	218.8	119.3	10.9	130.2	22.7	108.6	131.3	320.3
1955	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	59.0	218.8	114.9	13.1	128.0	21.0	95.8	116.8	320.3
1957	J	42.1	189.8	68.1	7.7	75.9	21.0	79.1	100.1	293.8
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.8	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages. ⁽²⁾Includes Beef Steaks and Boiled Dinners. ⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce, for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce and sauces

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1955	1,092.7	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956	1,174.3 [*]	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1955 J	863.1	182.4	63.2	34.2	69.0	12.9	130.3	51.2	44.6	8.2	36.8
F	831.6	178.6	63.5	32.2	67.8	13.2	140.8	47.5	33.5	6.1	34.4
M	968.1	194.6	67.7	35.7	81.7	15.2	191.3	52.1	41.2	7.6	40.6
A	1,127.8	208.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2
M	1,156.2	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
J	1,200.2	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
J	1,112.8	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
A	1,107.3	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
S	1,132.5	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
O	1,137.0	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
N	1,118.7	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
D	1,356.6	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956 J	904.5 [*]	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
F	901.5 [*]	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
M	1,104.2 [*]	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
A	1,137.6 [*]	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.8	18.9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
M	1,272.6 [*]	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.8 [*]	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
J	1,298.4	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
J	1,185.1	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
A	1,218.9 [*]	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.0 [*]	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
S	1,186.5 [*]	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.5 [*]	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
O	1,209.8 [*]	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.8 [*]	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7
N	1,233.3	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
D	1,438.6	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.4 [*]	43.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
1957 J	1,008.8	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
F	978.0	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0
M	1,163.1	237.8	80.2	41.3	94.1	19.4	240.2	62.8	50.5	10.0	45.4
A	1,227.3	224.5	80.0	42.9	105.2	25.0	271.0	64.8	59.5	12.4	53.6
M	1,293.9	245.6	85.6	51.6	108.6	22.8	263.0	72.5	56.4	13.0	72.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1955	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8
1955 J	38.2	34.9	33.3	23.7	6.9	70.4	198.9	342.4	156.8	94.6
F	35.3	32.2	30.1	22.3	6.5	69.0	192.5	332.3	146.2	91.6
M	39.1	35.4	30.1	24.0	7.1	83.2	225.2	382.8	169.9	107.0
A	42.1	38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	262.2	448.1	205.0	115.9
M	43.0	39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
J	43.0	40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
J	42.0	43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	220.2	125.8
S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	200.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956 J	40.5	35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
F	40.0	34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1
M	42.8	37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
A	42.5	38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	269.6	440.5	206.0	124.2
M	48.0	41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
J	49.5	43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.9
J	45.7	45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
A	48.3	47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
S	52.2	43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.0	231.7	134.0
O	54.9	42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9
N	54.1	39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
D	57.7	41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957 J	40.1	36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
F	42.4	35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7
M	43.8	39.8	32.0	26.8	7.6	93.0	276.8	446.0	216.3	131.1
A	43.8	40.0	21.7	26.0	8.9	98.0	292.6	461.2	237.5	137.9
M	47.7	44.1	15.2	28.1	9.6	108.1	304.7	486.0	250.5	144.7

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1955	95.9	237.8	26.3	58.0	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956	103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6
J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6
F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9
A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4
M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3
J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1
J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
J	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
F	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
A	94.8	290.9 ^a	27.3	76.8 ^a	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
M	102.8 ^a	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
A	91.6 ^a	292.3	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7
S	106.5 ^a	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6
O	115.8 ^a	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8
D	169.4 ^a	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
J	76.8	285.2	17.6	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
F	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
M	108.6		29.3		10.6		6.2		5.4		23.8	

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1955	196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956	214.4	292.7	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0	31.2
J	153.7	245.2	71.4	41.9	3.9	7.6	2.4	13.8	4.1	26.6	7.6	15.2	10.7	27.4
F	151.6	251.6	70.6	42.5	3.2	8.5	2.2	15.4	4.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	10.9	30.8
M	167.7	265.5	78.4	44.0	3.5	10.1	2.9	16.5	3.3	26.8	8.3	15.6	12.6	35.0
A	194.3	264.8	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	17.7	34.8
M	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
J	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
D	202.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	163.7	262.7	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7	30.9
J	164.6	277.2	78.4	49.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7	36.2
F	202.9	279.6	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	17.4	36.7
A	183.9	286.7	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4	38.5
M	209.9	289.6	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5	39.1
J	231.5	287.9	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0	36.5
J	204.0	311.8	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3	35.0
A	217.2	312.2	88.1	54.6	6.0	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6	38.1
S	216.3	297.1	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4	37.9
O	219.3	327.5	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6	43.6
N	230.9	352.4	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1	45.3
D	228.3	292.7	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8	31.2
1957	183.9	286.0	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5	32.3
J	182.1	298.4	89.5	61.5	3.6	11.1	2.5	17.5	4.6	28.4	8.2	16.0	12.9	36.6
F	209.7	309.2	103.3	60.7	4.4	11.9	3.9	18.1	3.4	31.4	8.6	15.9	15.9	41.1
A	214.7	313.6	96.3	63.8	5.3	12.0	5.2	18.9	5.2	32.3	9.6	16.6	20.7	39.9
M	229.4		103.8		5.9		5.0		10.3		9.3		18.8	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Installment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1955	3,278.0	2,067.1	63.6	1,190.9	36.3	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.3
1956	3,522.2	2,253.5 ^a	64.0	1,268.6 ^a	36.0	456.9 ^a	12.9	811.7 ^a	23.1
1952 4th qtr	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953 1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,060.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	1,039.9	35.7	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	1,384.2	37.3	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	1,325.9	36.9	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
4th qtr.	3,881.5 ^a	2,557.0 ^a	65.9 ^a	1,324.5 ^a	34.1 ^a	442.7 ^a	11.4 ^a	881.8 ^a	22.7 ^a
1957 1st qtr.	3,149.9	2,044.3	64.9	1,105.6	35.1	369.3	11.7	736.3	23.4

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1955	287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4 ^a	50.6	144.1	99.3 ^a	189.3 ^a
1952 4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0 ^a	50.6	166.7	112.9 ^a	189.3 ^a
1957 1st qtr.	249.3	91.2	214.8	135.0	36.7	41.3	123.6	84.9	178.6

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1955	502.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956	636.7	431.7 ^a	96.7 ^a	139.5	45.0 ^a	26.8 ^a	169.2	56.4 ^a	28.9 ^a
1952 4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	106.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	490.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
3rd qtr.	674.9	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
4th qtr.	541.1	375.8 ^a	96.7 ^a	159.9	50.7 ^a	26.8 ^a	195.6	59.2 ^a	28.9 ^a
1957 1st qtr.	596.7	382.8	103.4	114.0	36.4	25.9	178.1	59.7	27.9

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽²⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾	Finance Companies ⁽⁴⁾	
Millions of Dollars						
1955	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1956	2,469	389	1,174	408	766	906
1951 4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524	525
3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551	545
4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520	567
1954 1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500	576
2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526	615
3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532	635
4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955 1st qtr.	1,776	301	800	304	496	675
2nd qtr.	1,933	317	873	314	559	743
3rd qtr.	2,053	330	944	334	610	779
4th qtr.	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1956 1st qtr.	2,137	332	956	360	596	849
2nd qtr.	2,302	339	1,071	387	704	892
3rd qtr.	2,400	349	1,153	377	776	898
4th qtr.	2,469	389	1,174	408	766	906

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Consumers' installment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Installment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1955	562.5	120.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1955 M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	12.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	652.8	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	32.7	23.9	53.2
A	657.2	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	34.3	23.2	42.0
M	740.7	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	37.7	25.4	45.2
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	37.9	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
O	693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
N	676.1	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
D	630.1	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957 J	577.7	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
F	560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
M	690.1	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
A	660.3	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
M	727.2	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1955	139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956	155.7	121.3	128.4	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1954 N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.5	104.2	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.7	116.6	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.6	1.1	56.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	121.9	134.5	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.9	122.5	126.4	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.8	114.7	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.7	122.7	116.3	365.3 ^a	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	122.1 ^a	139.8 ^a	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956	10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1954 N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	26.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957 J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
A	8.5	0.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956	25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1954 N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.8	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957 J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
A	24.0	56.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products ⁽³⁾	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956	17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1954 N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	3.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	9.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957 J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0 ⁽⁴⁾	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1957, includes uranium ore and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1954 O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.09	2.12	9.07	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.09	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.2	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.905
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.52	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957 J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.03	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.83	10.93	7.42	3.15
F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.41	15.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.93
M	212.8	115.9	183.6	468.86	16.30	2.51	2.54	1.85	10.60	6.67	2.31

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956	2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.60	6.45	5.18
1954 O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.85
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.00	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956 J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
M	2.38	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.57	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
O	2.09	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957 J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02
F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72
M	2.68	10.06	5.36	10.38	1.75	3.05	5.52	5.13	5.67	6.95	4.84

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956	7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1954 S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.30	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955 J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	19.42	1.99	3.72
F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.09	2.94
A	5.08	0.01	9.06	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
S	8.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	25.36	4.06	2.63
1956 J	6.55	0.41	18.06	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
J	7.65	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
1957 J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09
F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	15.08	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16	2.38

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956	21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1954 S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	22.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	23.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
S	22.26	8.06	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956 J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
1957 J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.49	2.64	3.13	28.34
F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
M	20.52	11.28	3.68	8.90	3.72	30.45	5.86	24.35	4.32	4.44	34.99

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956	399.15	475.45	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.83	376.20	83.06	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
F	347.68	405.03	77.05	43.96	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15
M	327.54	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
J	423.64	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
J	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
A	420.27	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
S	403.62	437.70	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.08	1.74
O	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
N	418.77	521.52	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
D	403.73	401.94	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957 J	396.18	459.03	84.16	51.79	63.42	35.69	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
F	340.14	431.41	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09
M	360.89	468.86	59.83	57.68	45.23	43.22	3.40	1.37	1.08	3.08
A	365.34		71.17		53.74		3.31		0.58	
M	437.59		91.11		68.27		5.03		2.47	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956	5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
A	4.70	0.29	298.23	408.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24
J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21
J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
A	6.33	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36
S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66
O	4.93	0.45	364.99	477.03	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83
1957 J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.25	212.91	346.66	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.56
F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	330.01	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81
M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.18	221.69	354.58	20.15	27.74	43.21	20.85
A	5.44		294.17		222.82		17.53		38.19	
M	5.29		346.47		260.80		22.40		44.49	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (1)			Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)										
	Millions of dollars											
1955	1,083	-1,136	39	-30	-175	-259	+ 83	+104	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8	
1956	1,208	-1,392	38	-41	-343	-410	+ 64	+149	+190	+ 4	1,936.2	
1953	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
	4th	1,166	-1,088	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+109	- 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-185	-277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,088	-1,150	39	-63	-163	-280	+ 99	+115	- 62	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 85	-151	+ 68	+104	- 10	- 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	-1,259	40	-42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	-1,242	37	-67	-363	-414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	-1,541	40	-68	-435	-527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	-1,350	38	+22	-204	-246	+ 69	+120	+231	-147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	-1,434	35	-49	-370	-453	+ 82	+185	+223	- 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,103	-1,327	39	-69	-409	-475	+ 29	+100	+232	+ 77	1,923.6

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽¹⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping								Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver				At all Ports				
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,825	102.0	1,507	
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427	
1955	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,806	4,154	92.5	1,708
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	128.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,116	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,123	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,890	544	559	—	—	—
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	—	—
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	—	—
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	—	—

(1) Annual data are average of nine months.

(2) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955 M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
J A	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
S	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
S	375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956 J	320.0	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
J A	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
S	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957 J	290.0	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
F	304.3	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
M	315.2	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
A	309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
M	366.3	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
J	349.7	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.3	19.5	7.7	45.2
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
OTHER										
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars										
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955 M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
J A	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
S	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
N	34.9	27.5	29.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	145.0
1956 J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.8	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
J A	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
S	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5
O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.2
N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957 J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	133.9

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾			Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽³⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1955	86.5 ^a	79.8 ^a	6.7 ^a	9.5 ^a	6.5 ^a	1.2 ^a	15.6 ^a	5,511 ^a	2.3	241
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1954 D	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	13.6 ^a	5,081 ^a	2.4	201 ^a
F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	12.1 ^a	4,539 ^a	2.1	175
M	82.4 ^a	77.2 ^a	5.1	8.9 ^a	6.0 ^a	1.1 ^a	13.4 ^a	5,063 ^a	2.4	190
A	77.8 ^a	74.6 ^a	3.2	9.4 ^a	6.3 ^a	1.2 ^a	13.1 ^a	4,797 ^a	2.1	212 ^a
M	86.1 ^a	80.7 ^a	5.4	9.8 ^a	6.8 ^a	1.3 ^a	15.5 ^a	5,619 ^a	2.0	223
J	93.6 ^a	81.7 ^a	11.9 ^a	9.8 ^a	6.9 ^a	1.1 ^a	17.1 ^a	5,816 ^a	2.2	290 ^a
J	89.1 ^a	80.2 ^a	8.9 ^a	10.0 ^a	6.7 ^a	1.2 ^a	16.8 ^a	5,904 ^a	2.4	349 ^a
A	95.3 ^a	84.6 ^a	10.7 ^a	10.2 ^a	6.7 ^a	1.7 ^a	17.6 ^a	5,916 ^a	2.5	322 ^a
S	94.0 ^a	83.3 ^a	10.7 ^a	10.2 ^a	6.5 ^a	1.7 ^a	18.2 ^a	5,980 ^a	2.2	252 ^a
O	94.0 ^a	82.4 ^a	11.6 ^a	9.6 ^a	6.6 ^a	1.4 ^a	18.4 ^a	6,267 ^a	2.1	215 ^a
N	93.0 ^a	83.4 ^a	9.6 ^a	9.6 ^a	6.7 ^a	0.8 ^a	17.1 ^a	5,652 ^a	2.1	206 ^a
D	86.7 ^a	83.5 ^a	3.2 ^a	8.7 ^a	7.0 ^a	0.5 ^a	14.6 ^a	5,384 ^a	2.6	259
1956 J	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,868	2.2	187
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,273	2.3	216
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.7	5,942	2.2	203
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,906	2.0	287
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	235
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars										
1955	39.0	3.4	46.4 ^a	43.9	2.5 ^a	30.7 ^a	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1954 D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.3 ^a	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
J	38.5	4.7	47.4 ^a	43.1	4.3 ^a	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
A	40.7	4.4	49.7 ^a	45.3	4.4 ^a	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
S	41.6	3.5	49.5 ^a	46.5	2.9 ^a	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
O	41.9	2.9	49.2 ^a	46.8	2.5 ^a	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
N	43.0	2.9	50.3 ^a	47.2	3.2 ^a	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
D	39.0	3.8	47.8 ^a	48.3	Dr 0.6 ^a	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956 J	38.5 ^a	3.0	44.2 ^a	45.7 ^a	Dr 1.6 ^a	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
M	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
M	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
J	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
J	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	Dr 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾ As of January, 1955, the C.P., C.N. and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The Pacific Great Eastern Railway uses the new classification system as of January, 1956. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. ⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities								
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
				Total					
Million dollars									
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,063.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁶⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁶⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1955 M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,063.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	961.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,063.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.2
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁵⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁶⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁶⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3 ^a	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1955 M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.0	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
J	2,675.2			1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other assets.⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.⁽⁵⁾On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from

"not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾					LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total
					Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars											
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	873	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1955 M	808	9,632	8.4	—	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	J	817	9,821	8.3	—	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
J A	840	10,049	8.4	—	170	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	S	845	10,222	8.3	—	174	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
O N	845	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
	D	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
1956 J	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	F	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
F M	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
	A	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
M A	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	S	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
M J	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	J	878	10,507	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	450	118	3,817	10,860
J A	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
	S	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
O N	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
	D	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
1957 J	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
	F	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
F M	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	A	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
M A	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	M	856	10,489 ^a	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	862	10,527	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955 M	1,046	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
	J	1,027	552	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
J A	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
	S	1,032	552	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
O N	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
	D	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	460
1956 J	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	F	1,056	567	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
F M	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	A	1,118	567	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
M A	1,148	568	250	12,360	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	S	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	459
O N	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	D	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
1957 J	1,315	619	238	12,378	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	F	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
F M	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	484	519
	A	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
M A	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	456	518
	S	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957 J	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁷⁾	1,232 ⁽⁷⁾	463 ⁽⁷⁾	501 ⁽⁸⁾
	F	1,506	656	272	13,058	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
F M	1,450	667	267	13,150	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	1,546	672	273	13,494	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
M	1,667	677	270	13,351	755		812	489	1,248	438	505

LIABILITIES

ASSETS

	Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate
								Million dollars			
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955 M	1,046	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
J	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
A	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
S	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
O	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
N	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
D	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	594	2,364	554	479
1956 J	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
F	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
M	1,118	567	247	12,380	799	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
A	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
S	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,095	506	459
M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
A	1,315	619	238	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
S	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
O	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	494	519
N	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
D	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	456	518
1957 J	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
F	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁷⁾	1,232 ⁽⁷⁾	463 ⁽⁷⁾	501 ⁽⁸⁾
M	1,506	656	272	13,058	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
A	1,450	667	267	13,190	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
S	1,546	672	273	13,494	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
M	1,667	677	270	13,351	755		812	489	1,248	438	505

⁽¹⁾ Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾ Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

⁽³⁾ Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁴⁾ Including issues payable in foreign currency.

⁽⁵⁾ Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

⁽⁶⁾ Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

⁽⁷⁾ Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

⁽⁸⁾ Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada.

⁽⁹⁾ Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net).

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canada						Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				All Other Assets	Total Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short ⁽²⁾	Provincial-Municipal	Others ^(1a)	Total Loans	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items ⁽¹¹⁾	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada				
Million dollars												
1955	294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702	
1956	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428	
1955	A	119	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345	11,671
	M	131	135	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358	11,889
	J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366	12,125
	J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366	12,109
	A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,153
	S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,353
	O	236	146	176	4,267	4,589	835	301	300	546	385	12,629
	N	264	147	204	4,510	4,860	677	309	297	561	393	12,557
	D	294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702
	J	317	165	203	4,535	4,903	736	297	291	554	407	12,387
	F	331	172	220	4,572	4,964	677	301	293	585	417	12,380
	M	345	162	206	4,703	5,071	629	310	295	607	418	12,386
	A	361	176	239	4,769	5,184	936	314	314	611	411	12,806
	M	377	191	248	4,849	5,289	717	296	326	632	416	12,700
	J	393	178	184	4,936	5,299	920	294	339	641	417	12,944
	J	412	185	186	4,938	5,308	836	314	380	657	415	12,878
	A	432	160	202	4,962	5,323	697	334	355	750	429	12,889
	S	448	148	248	4,886	5,281	859	313	396	711	429	12,908
	O	471	143	251	4,973	5,367	843	381	371	701	418	13,164
	N	489	125	276	5,131	5,532	878	314	395	712	422	13,164
	D	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428
	J	500	126	261	4,917	5,305	715	311	370	763 ⁽¹⁾	424	12,791
	F	507	153	291	4,914	5,359	814	352	395	780	451	13,058
	M	508	150	290	4,952	5,392	907	330	357	793	449	13,150
	A	509	195	293	4,994 [*]	5,482	1,078	347	385	843	448	13,494
	M	512		282	5,055				387	879		13,351

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC*

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽²⁾		
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽³⁾	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars								
1952	1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1955 O	1,397	100	1,497	5,839	3,929	9,768	5,426	11,265
N	1,395	100	1,495	5,615	3,815	9,430	5,310	10,925
D	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956 J	1,358	98	1,457	5,676	3,593	9,269	5,049	10,726
F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753
M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853
A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957 J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982
M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088
A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181

*Revised Series. Data prior to July, 1956 not available as yet.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	285.2	280.6	466.8	467.1	751.9	747.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	59.4	46.6	44.4	45.3	103.8	91.9
Other Collections.....	54.3	50.5	109.5	115.6	163.8	166.2
Corporation Income Tax.....	78.2	60.6	119.1	130.8	197.3	191.4
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	6.9	7.7	5.8	4.9	12.6	12.6
Succession Duties.....	5.7	24.2	3.6	4.3	9.3	28.4
Customs Import Duties.....	32.5	38.6	53.4	50.5	85.9	89.2
Excise Duties.....	19.3	19.9	30.5	24.6	49.8	44.5
Sales Tax.....	25.6	27.8	67.8	63.7	93.4	91.4
Other Excise Taxes.....	3.3	4.6	32.5	27.3	35.8	31.9
Other Taxes.....	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Non-Tax Revenues.....	14.0	14.8	19.3	18.0	33.5	32.8
Postal Revenue.....	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.5	22.0	21.5
Return on Investments.....	0.4	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	5.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	2.6	1.7	5.1	4.1	7.8	5.8
Total Revenues.....	299.2	295.4	486.1	485.1	785.4	780.5
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	64.8	56.1	129.2	124.8	194.0	180.9
National Defence.....	63.9	55.3	128.3	123.9	192.2	179.1
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.8
Naval Service.....	10.9	8.8	20.3	23.0	31.2	31.9
Army Service.....	17.4	13.0	31.4	30.9	48.8	43.9
Air Force Service.....	26.7	26.0	67.2	60.7	93.9	86.8
Defence Research and Development.....	3.7	2.2	3.3	3.8	7.0	6.0
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.9	7.7
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	—
Defence Production.....	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.6
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	282.4	148.7	235.5	176.8	518.0	325.5
Agriculture.....	3.8	3.9	6.3	5.5	10.1	9.4
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.0	2.0	4.4	3.4	6.3	5.5
External Affairs.....	1.6	1.1	3.0	0.9	4.6	2.0
Finance.....	175.4	50.4	89.8	47.5	265.2	97.9
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.5
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.6	5.8	5.2
Interest on Public Debt.....	42.7	43.6	46.6	42.3	89.3	85.9
Amortization and other debt charges.....	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.8	3.7	1.6
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	26.6	1.8	36.0	—	32.6	1.8
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes).....	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council.....	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries.....	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.5
Justice.....	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.6
Labour.....	4.9	5.2	6.5	5.6	11.3	10.8
Legislation.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	1.4	1.0	3.0	3.3	4.4	4.3

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	35.0	33.7	40.0	39.8	75.1	73.5
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.2	4.1	3.3
Family Allowances.....	33.8	32.6	33.9	32.6	67.7	65.2
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	—	—	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	—	1.0	2.9	1.0	2.9
Unemployment Assistance.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Research Council.....	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.8	2.6
National Revenue.....	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.4	10.5	10.1
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	5.4	5.2
Taxation Division.....	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	5.1	4.9
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.2
Post Office.....	6.7	6.0	10.9	10.6	17.5	16.6
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Public Works.....	2.8	2.7	9.0	8.3	11.7	11.0
Administration and General.....	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.0	1.8	3.3	3.0	5.3	4.8
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	0.1	0.3	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.0
Engineering Works and Operations.....	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1
Trans-Canada Highway.....	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.8	6.4	5.5
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Trade and Commerce.....	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.9	7.9	9.3
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.9
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.1	4.8	6.3
Transport.....	5.9	4.9	13.8	6.2	19.8	11.1
Administration and General.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
Marine Services.....	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.7	2.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.7	2.4	2.8	0.2	5.6	2.7
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	5.0	—	5.0	—
Air Services.....	2.2	1.6	3.9	3.2	6.1	4.8
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	18.4	18.3	20.9	20.9	39.4	39.2
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.0
Treatment Services.....	2.6	2.3	4.0	3.9	6.6	6.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	14.0	14.0	14.7	14.5	28.6	28.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.1
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	0.7	0.2	1.9	1.1	2.6	1.3
Labour.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Defence.....	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.2	—
Public Works.....	0.3	—	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.7
Transport.....	0.2	—	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4
Sundry Departments.....	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Departments.....	6.2	2.8	5.8	4.1	12.0	6.9
Total Expenditures.....	347.3	204.8	364.8	301.6	712.0	506.3
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	- 48.0	+ 90.6	+121.4	+183.5	+ 73.4	+274.2

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,064	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955	12,278	262	3,438	5,760	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
A	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
M	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	968	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	259	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,195	345	4,790	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
J	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
F	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	968
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,764	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,545	388	5,283	7,847	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
J	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
M	16,265	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 53 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1955	233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956	264.0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955	229.1	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
A	236.6	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
M	248.9	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.30	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.06	17.98	20.58
J	226.1	1.56	0.68	6.68	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	209.0	1.45	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	214.4	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	226.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	275.7	1.84	0.64	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
J	250.4	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
F	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.67	25.48
J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957	268.7	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
J	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
M	345.3	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.60	9.43	25.70	30.52
A	371.5	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
M	374.7	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MONTHLY PAYMENTS ON GRUENGLA POLICIES											
		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			Group
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	
Million dollars											
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.00	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.60	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.04	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.09	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	68.02	49.98	6.17	11.87
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	32.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.60	1.44	2.11
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.06	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.60	2.94

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1952	686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953	684	222	799	221	342	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	965	331	462	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,466
1955	705	284	1,265	477	331	96	361	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	951	221	1,703	220	817	175	491	650	1,371	14,441	793	15,234
1955 1st	246	67	382	112	90	48	132	—	9	—	—	—
2nd	163	78	397	115	142	20	120	—	49	—	—	—
3rd	169	84	142	97	—	—	58	700	602	—	—	—
4th	127	55	344	153	101	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956 1st	218	43	360	70	187	32	80	—	115	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	258	64	420	56	184	79	101	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	217	46	473	36	206	31	200	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	258	68	441	58	240	33	110	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957 1st	272	113	462	68	347	—	61	—	—	14,379	793	15,172

Note—This table is on a completely revised basis. ⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾Other bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
	Industrials				Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
	Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks					Banks 7 stocks
1935-39 = 100											
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1955 M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	780.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	600.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	260.7	171.1
M	268.5	282.0	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	280.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956	810	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1953 1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64	86
2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954 1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955 1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	25	27	61	102	87
3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956 1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78
1957 1st qtr.	659	67	346	35	17	67	99	29	20	57	77	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(3) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(4) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1955	150	64	24	61	4,481	188	2,396	1,358	328	212
1956	164	65	28	70	5,103	171	2,470	1,820	439	203
1955 J	170	80	25	56	4,963					
F	163	75	17	71	3,928	177	2,380	1,119	451	178
M	177	71	39	67	4,023					
A	145	64	32	49	5,222					
M	154	75	20	59	3,787	255	2,153	1,406	272	198
J	139	60	19	60	3,641					
J	107	43	16	48	2,682					
A	113	46	20	47	3,306	278	1,545	888	372	108
S	147	64	15	68	3,586					
O	156	58	26	72	4,000					
N	168	70	36	62	6,327	40	3,504	2,020	217	365
D	156	57	25	74	8,104					
1956 J	166	65	26	75	3,825					
F	145	52	34	59	6,150	68	2,925	2,282	922	92
M	180	70	29	81	8,893					
A	174	79	29	66	5,084					
M	164	72	28	64	3,648	106	2,095	1,284	413	338
J	140	59	32	49	3,908					
J	170	67	31	72	4,085					
A	155	54	29	72	4,918	324	2,502	1,007	181	184
S	129	53	21	55	3,594					
O	184	68	30	86	5,015					
N	185	72	28	85	5,718	185	2,358	2,706	241	196
D	174	70	24	80	6,325					

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1940, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agree-
ments made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽²⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956	61.51	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955 F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	204.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	19.08	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.0	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.30	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.68	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
F	24.79	36.49	0.09	1,241	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.0
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.52	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	126.64	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	119.3	42.13	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	94.2	44.47	138.5
M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.4	47.92	223.6
M	34.79			2,703		106.9	74.5	0.15	100.9	49.00	217.5
J	94.97								86.4	48.60	190.4

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.